

East Usambara Catchment Forest Project

WORKING PAPER 7

LIST OF LITERATURE AVAILABLE AT THE EAST USAMBARA CATCHMENT FOREST PROJECT LIBRARY 1994

M. Kijazi & S. Johansson

REVISED IN SEPT. 2000

By Mshana, L.

**Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism,
Tanzania
Forestry and Beekeeping Division**

**Department of International Development
Co-operation, Finland
Finnish Forest and Park Service**

Tanga 1995 & REVISED IN 2000

Preface

Publications, reports and reference books are, and should be, a crucial element in the work of foresters and conservationists, if we wish to show professional standing and pride, and portray ourselves as the specialists we often feel we are. The ability to sustain your arguments with facts and references is part of the power of knowledge, that the increasingly information centred world demands.

The present report presents the publications - books, reports, pamphlets - etc., which were available at the Tanga Region Catchment Office library by 1994. The lion share of the material has been provided by the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, and much of it in 1993 and 1994. The report can also be seen as a part - as an inventory of the reference material procured by the project - of the final report for the Phase I of the East Usambara Catchment Forestry Project. The major part of the work in compiling this report was done by Mwanaidi Kijazi who has been responsible for the library in the project. We are aware, despite some proof reading and checking, that there are still several mistakes in the entries. We are, however, convinced that it will serve the purpose, and that a more thorough checking is not justified, since the material will be included in a more comprehensive database in the near future.

Since then the project library has steadily grown. It has also been organised and catalogued by a professional librarian, and all material has been entered in a Microsoft Access-based library database. This will eventually allow search and retrieval operations based on titles, and keyword. The ultimate aim of these efforts is to have a comprehensive reference library to serve those who manage the East Usambara forests or do research in these forests. When the Amani Nature Reserve is established and facilities are available this collection should to its main part become the library of the Amani Nature Reserve.

We hope that this report enables the staff, researchers, visitors, and other interested to have an overview of the publications available, and to strengthen their possibilities to do a good job in protecting and conserving the East Usambara forests.

Stig Johansson
Chief Technical Adviser

- AAS, 1994. Supporting capacity building in forestry research in Africa. IFS, Nairobi
- Acland, J.D. 1971. East African crops. FAO, Rome.
- Adam, S. 1993. Report on ZOPP planning workshop: Tanzania Forestry Action Plan-North
- Admassie, Y. 1992. The catchment approach to soil conservation in Kenya. Regional Soil Conservation Unit & SIDA, Nairobi.
- Adrian, P. (et al.). 1992. The IUCN Sahel Studies 1991. IUCN, Gland.
- AFIMP, 1988. East Usambara mountains. Forests and Forestry. AFIMP & FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- AFIMP. East Usambara mountains. Forest and land use, Maps and diagrams. AFIMP & FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Agnew, A.D.Q. and Agnew, S. 1994. Upland Kenya wild flowers. EANHIS, Nairobi
- Ahmed Ba Kader, A.B.(et.al). 1983. Basic paper on the Islamic principles for the conservation of the natural environment. IUCN Environmental Policy and Law Paper No.20, IUCN, Gland.
- Aikman, G. (et al.) 1995. Gardening in E. Africa. Kenya Horticulture society, Nairobi
- Akitanda, P.C. undated. Lecture notes for forest Attendants and Assistants. FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Akitanda, P.C. 1992. Proceedings from the first meeting of Tanzanian Catchment Forestry Project Officers 26, May. Catchment Forestry Project, Forestry and Beekeeping Division, Dar es Salaam.
- Allen, B.J. 1985. Dynamics of fallow successions and introduction of robusta coffee in shifting cultivation areas in the lowlands of Papua New Guinea.
- Alriksson, B. & Ohlsson, A. 1990. Farming systems with special reference to agroforestry. A literature review and a field study in Babati District, Tanzania. Working Paper 129, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Alvim, R. & Nair, P.K.R. 1986. Combination of Cacao with other plantation crops: an agroforestry system in south-east Bahia, Brazil.
- Andrue, H.J. 1995. Common property forest resources management: a case study in Msasa IBC, E.U.Ms. Tanzania. ITC, Enschede.
- Ansell, C. 1994. Site description and conservation evaluation: zaraninge. The society for Environmental Exploration (SEE), London.
- Anon. Undated. Guidebook to the Maasai Mara Reserve.

- Archer, A.L. 1994. A survey of hunting techniques and the results thereof on two species of Duiker and Suni Antelopes in Zanzibar. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 17, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Archer, A.L. 1995. Further studies on the two Duiker species and the Suni entelope in Zanzibar. ZFDP & FINNIDA, Zanzibar.
- Amifield, 1992. Engineering, teaching & research equipment.
- Astorga, L., Granholm, H., Johansson, S. & Oksanen, T. 1992. Planning and management of participatory forestry projects. Volume 1: Project cycle. FTP & FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Atampurge, A. (et al.). 1990. Whose ? Trees. A people's view of forestry aid. Panos, London.
- AVS. Landscape and horticulture: videotapes Division of International Training Equipment Ltd, England.
- AVS. Agriculture including animal/wildlife science/entomology/horticulture agronomy trade & Industrial education. Division of International Training Equipment Ltd, England.
- AVS. Audio visual source: Agriculture. DITE Ltd, England.
- Backeus, I.1982. Report on a study tour to the indigenous forests of the West Usambara Mountains Tanzania with special reference to regeneration. Meddelanden från Växtbiologiska Institutionen 1, Uppsala Univ. Uppsala.
- Barber, C.V. 1994. Breaking the Loglam: obstacles to forest policy reform in Indonesia and the United States. WRI, Washington, D.C.
- Barrow, E.G.C. 1990. Usufruct rights to trees: the role of Ekwar in dryland central Turkana, Kenya. *Human Ecology* 18 (2).
- Barrow, E.G.C. 1991. Evaluating the effectiveness of participatory agroforestry extension programmes in a pastoral system, based on existing values. *Agroforestry Systems* 14:1—21.
- Bayliss, J. 1994. Preliminary results from a biological assessment of Magoroto Hill an old Amboni palm estate with surrounding natural forest. Frontier-Tanzania and The Society for Environment Exploration, London.
- Beentje, H.J. 1993. Botanical assessment of Ngezi Forest, Pemba. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 1, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.

- Beleke-Tesemma, A., Birnie, A. & Tengnäs, B. 1993. Useful trees and shrubs for Ethiopia. Identification, Propagation and Management for Agricultural and Pastoral Communities. Tech. Handbook No 5., SIDA Regional Soil Conservation Unit, Nairobi.
- Belleriver Foundation, 1992. East Usambara conservation and development project forest products survey. Belleriver Foundation, Nairobi.
- Benjamin, M. 1998. Swahili phrase book with two-way dictionary. Lonely planet publications, Hawthorn.
- Berger, D.J. 1993. Wildlife extension. Participatory conservation by Maasai of Kenya. African Centre for Technology Studies, Nairobi.
- Berger, J.J. 1990. Environmental restoration. Science and strategies for restoring the earth.
- Bertram, S. & Williams, P.J. 1991. Rural participation in tree planting on Unguja Island, Zanzibar. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 2, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Binagi, E.R. 1993. Consolidation of environmental education for adults: Critique of FINNIDA-funded forestry projects in Tanzania. A Case study of the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 7, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Blomley, T. 1992. Institutional fuelwood survey in areas adjacent to the South West Mau and Trans Mara forests. A report commissioned by the Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Project. KIFCON, Karura.
- Blundell, M. 1992. Wild flowers of East Africa. Harper Collins, London.
- Blunt, P. Indigenous organisations and development Intermediate Technology Publications, London.
- Boonkird, S. -A., Fernandes, E.C.M. & Nair, P.K.R. 1984. Forest villages: an agroforestry approach to rehabilitating forest land degradation by shifting cultivation in Thailand. *Agroforestry Systems* 2: 87—102.
- Booth, F.E.M. & Wickens, G.E. 1988. Non-timber users of selected arid zone trees and shrubs in Africa. FAO Conservation Guide 19. FAO, Rome.
- Booth 1992. Non-governmental organisations and natural resource management in Africa: a discussion of issues and priority, FSP.
- Botanical Garden Plantations Vol. II.

Botanical Garden Plantations Vol.I.

Bourke, R.M. 1985. Food, coffee and Casuarina: an agroforestry system from the Papua New Guinea highlands. *Agroforestry Systems* 2: 273—279.

Bovey, M. 1993. Limbe botanic garden management & development report: Executive summary.

Bradley, P.N. 1991. Woodfuel, women and woodlots, Vol.1. A basis for effective research and development in East Africa. Macmillan Education, London.

Brandon, K. 1996. Ecotourism and conservation: a review of key issues. Global environmental Division & World Bank, Washington, D.C.

Brenan, J.P.M. & Greenway, P.J. 1949. Check-list of the forest trees and shrubs of the British empire. No.5 Tanganyika Territory Part II. Imperial Forestry Institute, Oxford.

Brown, K. 1993. Economics and the conservation of global biological diversity. The World Bank, Washington, D.C.

Bryce, J.M. 1967. The commercial timbers of Tanzania. Tanzania Forest Division. Utilization Section, Dar es Salaam.

Bulletin of Yale University. 1993. Series 88, No.4. School of Forestry and Environmental Studies 1992-1993.

Burgess, N.D., Mwasumbi, L., Hawthorne, W.J., Dickinson, A. & Doggett, R.A. 1991. Preliminary assessment of the distribution, status and biological importance of coastal forests in Tanzania. *Biological Conserv.* 62: 205—218.

Burley, J. 1985. Global needs and problems of the collection, storage and distribution of multipurpose tree germplasm. *Science and Practice of Agroforestry* 2. ICRAF, Nairobi.

Busacker, D. (et.al.). 1993. Buffer zone development and forest management in the Eastern Arc and the Selous Game Reserve. Main report & Appendices. GTZ, Eschborn.

Bushiri, S.Y. 1994. Prospects of nature tourism in the Usambara Mountains in Tanga Region - Tanzania: proposals and description. EUCFP, Tanga.

CAB International, 1994. International institute of biological control: annual report '94. CAB International.

Cambridge-Tanzania Rainforest Project. 1993. A biological and human impact survey of the lowland forests, East Usambara Mountains. Study Report No.59 Tanzania, Birdlife International.

Canon AutoSheet Feeder ASF-6410 User's Manual.

Canon Bubble Jet Printer. BJ-10ex User's Manual.

CARE Inter. 1994. Sustainable use of natural resources in the Uluguru Mountains, Tanzania.

CARE, London.

Carlowitz, P.G. von 1986. Multipurpose tree and shrub seed directory. International Council for Research in Agroforestry, Nairobi.

Carlowitz, P.G. von 1991. Multipurpose trees and shrubs. Sources of seeds and inoculants. ICRAF, Nairobi.

Carney, D. 1998. Changing public and private roles in agricultural service provision ODI, London.

Castle, G. 1995. Chumbe Island Coral Park Marine Park & forest reserve management plan: 1995 - 2005. British Executive Services Overseas.

Catchment Forestry Project (Reprint). 1994. Forestry Laws and Prosecution; Catchment Forestry Course in Arusha, July-August 1994. The Export of Timber Ordinance, Cap.288; Rules, Cap. 288; The movement of Timber (Muningu) Order,1954, Cap.288; Revocation Order,1958, Cap 288 -Supp.58 and etc. Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.

Catchment Forestry Project. 1993. Financial statements for 4603 Misitu ya Hifadhi. Fiscal Year 1.Jul.92- 30.Jun.93. Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.

Catchment Forestry Project. 1993. Progress Report for the Catchment Forestry Project 1991/92, prepared for the 6 Annual Meeting. Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.

Catchment Forestry Project. 1994. Forest Laws and Prosecution; Catchment Forestry Course in Arusha, July-Aug.1994. The Forests Ordinance, Cap.389-Supp.57; The Forests (Res. Trees) Order,1959, Cap.389-supp.59; The Forests (Appeals) Rules,1959, Cap. 389-Supp.59; The Forest Rules,1959, Cap.389-Supp.59; Forests, Cap.389-Supp.59. Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.

Catchment Forestry Project. 1994. Forestry Laws and Prosecution; Catchment Forestry Course in Arusha, July-Aug.1994. The Evidence Act, no.6 of 1967 (Revised); The Economic and Organized Crime Control Act, No.13 of 1984. Catchment Forest Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.

Catchment Forestry Project. 1994. Forestry Laws and Prosecution; Catchment Forestry Course in Arusha, July-Aug.1994. The Fire Inquiry Ordinance, Cap.33-Supp.66-74 (Rev); The Grass Fires (control) Ordin., Cap.135-supp.57(Rev.); The Natural Resources Ordinance, Cap 259; The Livestock Control Ordinance, Cap 260; The Fisheries Act. no.6 of 1970; The

- Wildlife Conservation Act, no. 12 of 1974; The Wildlife Conservation (Amendment) Act, No 21 of 1978. The Catchment Forest Project, Dar es Salaam.
- CFP. 1994. Progress report for the catchment forestry project 1992/93. CFP & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- CFP. 1995. Workshop on the mangrove management project. CFP & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- CFP. 1995. Progress report for the catchment forestry and mangrove management projects 1994/95. CFP, Dar es Salaam.
- CFP. 1992. The catchment forestry project: project proposal for the period 1992/93 - 1995/96.
- CEC, 1993. Project cycle management. Commission of the European Communities, Geneva.
- Chambers, R. (et al.). 1989. Farmers First: Farmer innovation and agricultural research. Intermediate Technology Publications, London.
- Chando, Z.S. 1992. Madokezo Muhimu ya Muhadhara wa Mabwana Miti Kuhusu Misititu Kwa Ujumla. (Lecture notes on general forestry and administration), Sera ya Mafunzo Kazini, Block 9 & 10, Olmotonyi, Arusha. March 1991 - July 1992. FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Chipeta, B.D. A magistrate's manual. T.M.P. Book Department, Tabora.
- Chatterjee, N. 1995. Study on improvement and monitoring of royalty collection systems: report no. 3: district plans and manpower. MTNRE, Tabora.
- Chavangi, N. 1992. Evaluation of the project's extension methods: an impact assessment study. Forest Department & Enso Forest Development Nairobi & Helsinki.
- Christiansson, C., Mbegu, A.C. & Yrgard, A. 1993. The hand of man. Soil conservation in Kondoa eroded area, Tanzania. Report no. 12. SIDA Regional Soil Conservation Unit, Nairobi.
- Christie, S. 1995. Commercial and social forestry. LAPC, Braamfontein.
- Clark University. 1991. Participatory rural appraisal handbook. The National Environment Secretariat, Egerton Univ., World Resources Institute, Nairobi.
- Claus, B. 1980. Kiongozi cha ufugaji nyuki. Huduma ya Habari ya Kilimo, Dar es Salaam.
- Coe, M. 1991. A field guide to the acacia of Kenya. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Colchester, M. 1994. Salvaging nature: indigenous peoples, protected areas and biodiversity conservation. IUCN, Gland.
- Cordeiro, N.J. 1994. Preliminary report on the expedition to the North Pare and East Usambara Mountains, Tanzania. WCST, Dar es Salaam.
- Cronk, Q.C.B. 1995. Plant invaders: the threat to natural ecosystems. WWF & UNESCO, London.

- Cruz, V. & Fellow, A.M. 1989. Small-scale harvesting operations of wood and non-wood forest products involving rural people. FAO Forestry Paper No. 87. FAO, Rome.
- CTRP. 1994. A biological and human impact survey of the lowland forests, East Usambara Mountains, Tanzania. CTRP, Cambridge.
- Cunningham, A.B. 1996. People, park and plant use: people and plants working papers No. 4. UNESCO, France.
- DANIDA. 1993. Pre-feasibility study Udzungwa forest management project - Tanzania. DANIDA, Morogoro.
- DANIDA, 1994. Project document HIMA (Iringa) - DANIDA, Copenhagen.
- Darkoh, M.B.K. African river basins and dryland crises.
- Davies, G. 1992. West Mau, South-West Mau & Trans-Mara forest reserves biodiversity overview. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- Davis, G. 1993. Conservation of biodiversity in Kenya's indigenous forests: biological currencies used in management planning. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- Davis-Case A. 1989. Community forestry participatory assessment, monitoring and evaluation. Community Forestry Note 2. FAO, Rome.
- Davis-Case, D., Granholm H. & Voipio V.(eds) 1992. Planning and management of participatory forestry projects. Volume 2: Readings. FTP & FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Davis, S. (et al.). 1986. Plants in danger. What do we know? The Royal Botanic Gardens Kew & IUCN, Cambridge & Gland.
- DED's Office - Korogwe. 1996. Proposals for district: environment conservation for sustainable development programme DED's Office, Korogwe.
- Denslow, J.S. & Padoch, C. 1988. People of the tropical rainforest. Univer. of California Press, Berkley.
- Dept. of Town & Reg. Plan. 1998. Report of the proceeding of the 6th Southern African sub-regional infoterra network. Dept. of Town & Reg. Pla., Malawi.
- Devavaram, J. 1993. Training notes participatory rural appraisal course in Mtwara, Tanzania, August 16 - 28, 1993. rural Integrated Project Support, Mtwara.
- Doolan, S. 1997. African rainforests and the conservation of biodiversity: proceedings of the Limbe Conference. Mount Cameroon Project, Limbe.

- Driciru, F.F. 1997. Women's differential access to land and the effects on women's use land and tree resources. ITC, Enschede.
- Drilling, M.E. A guide to grants and fellowships in international forestry and natural resources. USAID, Washington, D.C.
- Driver, P. 1994. EUTCo. East Usambara tea/fuelwood outgrower project: environmental review. LG. Mouchel & Partners Ltd, west Hall.
- Duvall, L.D.L. 1993. Final report July 1989—January 1993 of Chief Advisor. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project. 1993. Annex C. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project. Plan of Operation. Phase II 1st July 1993 to 30th June 1996.
- East Usambara Tea Company. 1994. Proposal for an Out-grower Scheme. East Usambara Tea Company LTD, Tanga.
- Eerola, L. 1997. Manual of accounting.
- Eley, R.M. 1989. Know your monkeys. A guide to the primates of Kenya. Institute of Primate Research, National Museums of Kenya, Nairobi.
- Ellman, A. 1994. East Usambara tea company Ltd: proposals for an out-grower scheme shell & BP Tanzania Ltd., Dar es Salaam.
- Ellman, A. 1994. Proposal for an outgrower scheme. EUTCo, Tanga.
- Ellman, A. 1994. EUTCo, Tanzania: feasibility study for an out-grower tea and fuelwood project. EUTCo Ltd.
- Elmo, M. A guide to grants and fellowships in international forestry and natural resources. USDA Forest Service, International Forestry. United States Agency for International Development, Washington D.C.
- Emerton, L. 1996. Valuing the environment: case studies from Kenya. AWF, Nairobi.
- Enhard, P. 1994. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project - Case study. Paper presented at the workshop "Strategy for the Development of African Protected Areas For the Conservation of Biodiversity", held at Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe, 13 to 20 February 1994. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project & IUCN, Nairobi.

- Environmental Status Reports. 1990. Volume Two: Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, Yugoslavia. IUCN, Gland.
- Esser, G. & Overdieck. 1993. Modern ecology - Basic and applied aspects. Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- EUC. 1994. Development: Southern Africa and the European Union. EUC, Brussels.
- EUCADEP. 1993. Plan of operation. Annex C. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project & IUCN, Nairobi.
- EUCADP. 1993. Plan of Operation 1993. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project & IUCN, Nairobi.
- EUCAMP. 1999. Mtai Forest Reserve. A biodiversity survey. EUCAMP, SEE, FBD & FPS, Tanga & Vantaa.
- EUCAMP. 1999. Kwangumi Forest Reserve. A biodiversity survey. EUCAMP, SEE, FBD & FPS, Tanga & Vantaa.
- EUCAMP. 1999. Work Plan July, 1999-June, 2000. East Usambara Conservation Area Management Programme, FBD & FPS, Tanga & Vantaa
- EUCAMP. 1999. Bridging Phase Report (January –June 1999). East Usambara Conservation Area Management Programme, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCAMP. 2000. Work Plan 2000/2001. East Usambara Conservation Area Management Programme, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCAMP. 2000. Annual Monitoring Report (January-December 1999). East Usambara Conservation Area Management Programme, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCAMP. 2000. Annual Report 1999/2000. East Usambara Conservation Area Management Programme, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1990. EUCFP Project Document 1990—93. Min. Tourism Environment & Natural Resources & Min. of Foreign Affairs of Finland, Dar es Salaam & Helsinki.
- EUCFP. 1991. Semi-Annual Report July-December 1991. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1991. Work Plan 1991. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1992. Work Plan 1992. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.

- EUCFP. 1993. Work Plan 1993. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1994. Work Plan 1994. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1998. Work Plan for 1998. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1993. Semi-Annual Report January — June 1993. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1992. Annual Report 1992. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1994. Annual report 1993. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1994. East Usambara Catchment Forestry Project. Phase II: 1995-98 Vol.1: Main Document, Project Document (Final Draft). East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- EUCFP. 1994. East Usambara Catchment Forestry Project. Phase II: 1995-98. Appraisal Report September 6, 1994. Min. Tourism Environment & Natural Resources & Min. of Foreign Affairs of Finland, Dar es Salaam & Helsinki.
- EUCFP. 1995. A guide to trails and drive routes in Amani nature reserve: draft for comments. EUCFP.
- EUCFP. 1995. Work Plan for 1995. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Work Plan for 1996. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996 Annual report 1995. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga
- EUCFP. 1996. Bamba Forest Reserve: a biodiversity survey. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Kambai Forest Reserve: a biodiversity survey. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Kwamarimba Forest Reserve: a biodiversity survey. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Longuza-North Forest Reserve: a biodiversity survey. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Magoroto Forest Reserve: a biodiversity survey. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Mlungui Forest Reserve: a biodiversity survey. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1997. Work Plan for 1997. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga

- EUCFP. 1997 Annual report 1996. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1998 Annual report 1997. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1999. Final report for Phase II (1995 - 1998) administrative report No. 23. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1996. Methodology report 'old and new'. EUCFP, FBD & SEE, Tanga.
- EUCFP. 1995. Eudora light: windows user manual. Qualcomm.
- EUTCO. 1994. Feasibility study for an out-grower tea and fuelwood project. Volume 1 Draft. East Usambara Tea Company, Tanga.
- EUTCO. 1994. Feasibility study for an out-grower tea and fuelwood project. Volume 2. East Usambara Tea Company, Tanga.
- Evans, J. 1992. Plantation forestry in the tropics. Oxford Science Publications, Oxford.
- Evans, T. 1994. Tanzania rainforest project 1992 - 1993. Birdlife International, Cambridge.
- Facts about Finland. Otava, Helsinki.
- FAG. 1995. Common principles for National forestry planning and programme implementation. FAG.
- Falck, Z. & Rojonen, 1994. A botanical inventory of Rau Forest Reserve in Moshi, Tanzania. Including a checklist and notes on medicinal and others. Working Paper, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Falconer, J. & Arnold, J.E.M. Household food security and forestry an analysis of socio-economic issues. Community Forestry Note 1, FAO, Rome.
- Falconer, J. (ed.). 1990. The major significance of "minor" forest products. The local use and value of forests in the West African humid forest zone. Part 1: Analysis of the literature. Community Forestry Note No.6, FAO, Rome.
- FAO & SIDA. 1978. Assessment of logging costs from forest inventories in the tropics. 1. Principles and methodology. FAO Forestry Paper No. 10/1. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. Guidelines for forest policy formulation. FAO Forestry Paper No.81. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. Forestry and food security. FAO Forestry Paper No. 90. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1988. Watershed management field manual. Watershed survey and planning. FAO Conservation Guide 13/6. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1978. Forestry for local community development. FAO Forestry Paper No.7. FAO, Rome.

- FAO. 1985. Soil conservation and management in development countries. FAO Soil Bulletin 33. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Forest tree improvement. FAO Forestry Paper No. 20. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. Undated. Misumeno ya mnyororo kwa misitu ya tropiki. FAO & ILO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. Strategies, approaches and systems in integrated watershed management. FAO Conservation Guide 14. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1982. Application of nitrogen-fixing systems in soil management. FAO Soil Bulletin No. 49. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1983. Forest revenue systems in developing countries. FAO Forestry Paper No.43. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1983. Fuelwood supplies in the developing countries. FAO Forestry Paper No.42. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1984. Food and fruit-bearing forest species 2: Examples from South-eastern Asia. FAO Forestry Paper No. 44/2. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1984. Tillage systems for soil and water conservation. FAO Soil Bulletin No. 54. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Changes in shifting cultivation in Africa. Seven case studies. FAO Forestry Paper No.50/1. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. FAO Watershed management field manual. Vegetative and soil treatment measures. FAO Conservation Guide No. 13/1. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Intensive multiple-use forest management in the tropics. Analysis of case studies from India, Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean. FAO Forestry Paper No. 55. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Monitoring and evaluation of participatory forestry project. FAO Forestry Paper No.60. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Tree growing by rural people. FAO Forestry Paper No. 64. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Watershed development with special reference to soil and water conservation. FAO Soil Bulletin No. 44. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1985. Guide to forest seed handling. FAO Forestry Paper No.20/2. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. Databook on endangered tree and shrub species and provenance. FAO Forestry Paper No. 77. FAO, Rome.

- FAO. 1986. Food and fruit-bearing forest species 3: Examples from Latin America. FAO Forestry Paper No. 44/3. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. Forest legislation in selected African countries. FAO Forestry Paper No.65. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. Forestry extension organisation. FAO Forestry Paper No. 66. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. Guidelines for forestry information processing with particular reference to developing countries. FAO Forestry Paper No.74. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. Some medicinal forest plants of Latin America. FAO Forestry Paper No.67. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1986. World compendium of forestry and forest products research Institutions. FAO Forestry Paper No.71. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1987. Guidelines for economic appraisal of watershed management projects. FAO Conservation Guide No.16. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1987. Incentives for community involvement in conservation programmes. FAO Conservation Guide No.12. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1987. Small-scale forest-based processing enterprises. FAO Forestry Paper No. 79. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1987. Forestry extension methods. FAO Forestry Paper No. 80. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1988. Watershed management field manual. Slope treatment measures and practices. FAO Conservation Guide No.13/3. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1988. FAO Watershed management field manual. Landslide prevention measures. FAO Conservation Guide No.13/4. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. A field guide for project design and implementation. Women in Community Forestry. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. Review of forest management systems of tropical Asia. Case-studies of natural forest management for timber production in India, Malaysia and Philippines. FAO Forestry Paper No. 89. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. Soil conservation for small farmers in the humid tropics. FAO Soil Bulletin No.60. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. Studies on the volume and yield of tropical forest stands. 1. Dry forest formations. FAO Forestry Paper No. 51/1. FAO, Rome.

- FAO. 1989. The ecological effects of eucalyptus. FAO Forestry Paper No.59. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1989. Participatory assessment, monitoring and evaluation. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1990. Planning and managing forestry research: guidelines for managers. FAO Forestry Paper No. 96. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1991. Non-wood forest products: the way ahead FAO. Rome.
- FAO. 1992. Economic assessment of forestry project impacts. FAO Forestry Paper No.106. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1992. Mixed and pure forest plantations in the tropics and subtropics. FAO Forestry Paper No. 103. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1992. Research management in forestry. FAO Forestry Paper No.102. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1992. Protect and produce, soil conservation for development. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1992. Protect and produce: putting the pieces together, FAO, Rome.
- FAO.1993. Conservation of genetic resources in tropical forest management. Principles and concepts. FAO Forestry Paper No. 107. FAO, Rome.
- FAO. 1995. Regional forest workshop on people forest issues: held at Arusha, Amani and Babati 7th - 27th August, 1995. FAO, Dar-es-Salaam.
- FAO. Forestry for rural communities. FAO, London.
- FAO. Restoring the balance. Women and forest resources. FAO, Rome.
- FBD. 1982. Management practices in conifer plantations in Tanzania: Notes on Forestry operations. FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1990. In-service training programme for the Catchment Forestry Project, Tanzania. The Catchment Forestry Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.5. Management Plan of Kisarawe District. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.9. Management Plan of Lindi District. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.5. Management Plan of Mafia District. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.4. Management Plan of Dar es Salaam Region. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.

- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.7.
Management Plan of Rufiji Delta. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.10.
Management Plan of Mtwara Region. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.8.
Management Plan of Kilwa District. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol.3.
Management Plan of Bagamoyo District. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania: Vol.1: Mangrove
management plan of Tanga and Muheza Districts. FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Management plan for the mangrove ecosystem of mainland Tanzania. Vol. 2
management plan of Pangani District. FBD & NORAD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. 1991. Project presentation. The Catchment Forestry Project, FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- FBD. Kitabu cha mwongozo wa kupanga misitu kwa jamii na uenezi. Sehemu ya kwanza.
- Feierman, S. 1994. The Shambaa Kingdom: a history. The Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison.
- Fiedler, P.J. & Jain, S. K. 1992. Conservation Biology. The theory and practice of nature
conservation preservation and management. Chapman & Hall. New York.
- Finch, A.C. 1991. Kilombero valley hardwood project Tanzania: feasibility study vol. 3. CDC,
London.
- FINNIDA. 1980. Review and evaluation reports on the Finnish development projects in 1980's.
FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1988. The Ministry of agriculture and forestry in Finland. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1988. The research strengthening project in the Usambara mountains, related to natural
forest conservation and utilisation. Project Document. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1991. Project de Reboisement Communautaire dans le Bassin Arachidier. Phase IV
1992 - 1995, Senegal. Project Appraisal Mission. FIINIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1991. Guidelines for project preparation and design. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1993. Annual Report - Finland's Development Assistance 1992. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1993. Finland's development assistance 1992: Annual report. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1993. Forest industry, environment, nature. Finnish Forest Industries Federation,
Helsinki.

- FINNIDA. 1993. Guidelines for Project Reporting. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1993. Mid-term Review of the East Usambara Catchment Forestry Project Tanzania. Final Report; September, 1993. FINNIDA & FBD. Helsinki & Dar es Salaam.
- FINNIDA. 1994. Finland's Development Co-operation. The basic strategies and the co-operation with Tanzania. FINNIDA. Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1994. Looking at Gender and Forestry. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. 1998. Finnish support to education in Tanzania: draft project document Cambridge Ed. consultants, Dar es Salaam.
- FINNIDA. 1998. Key to the Finnish forest Industry. Finnish Forest industries. Helsinki.
- FINNIDA. Kiongozi cha Tecknologia maalum kwa uendeshaji misitu kwenye nchi zinazoendelea. FTP & FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Finnish Tourism Board. 1991. Finland: Summerland. Finnish Tourist Board, Helsinki.
- Finnish Standards Association. 1996. Environmental management systems: specification with guidance for use. CEN, Brussels.
- Fischer, R. 1994. Inventory of income generating activities: Main Report. VDP, Tanga.
- Fitzpatrick, E.A. 1986. An introduction to soil science (2nd ed.). Longman Scientific & Technical, Essex.
- Flint, V.E. 1991. Environmental status report 1990. IUCN, Cambridge
- FOI. 1983. Swedish forestry techniques with possible applications in the third world Forest Operations Institute, Spanga.
- Ford Foundation. 1998. Forestry for sustainable rural development. Ford Foundation, New York.
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kibale forest biodiversity report: report no. 5. FAO & UNDP, Kampala.
- Forest Dept. 1996. Moroto, Kadam and Napak forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 6 FAO & UNDP, Kampala.
- Forest Dept. 1996. Labwor hills forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 7. FAO & UNDP, Kampala.
- Forest Dept. 1996. Nyangea - Napore, Rom and Ogili forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 8. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Bungoma forest reserve biodiversity report : report No. 9. FAO & UNDP, Kampala

- Forest Dept. 1996. Kagombe, Matiri and Katechura forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 10. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kasyoha-Kitomi forest reserve biodiversity report : forest No. 11. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Mount Kei forest reserve biodiversity report : report No. 12. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Mabira forest reserve biodiversity report: report No. 13. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Agoru-Agu and Lokung forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 14. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Semliki forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 15. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Itwara forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 16. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Otzi and Era forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 17. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. South Busoga forest reserve biodiversity report: report No. 18. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Bwindi impenetrable national park biodiversity report: report No. 19. FAO & UNDP, Kampala.
- Forest Dept. 1996. Sango Bay forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 20. FAO & UNDP, Kampala.
- Forest Dept. 1996. Morungole, Timu and Lwala forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 21. FAO & UNDP. Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Echuya and Mafuga forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 22. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Mujuzi, Sesse Islands and Jubiya forest reserves biodiversity report: report no. 23. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Mpanga, Zika and other Mpigi district forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 24. FAO & UNDP, Kampala

- Forest Dept. 1996. Luunga, Namwasa, Taala and Bwezigola-Gunga forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 25. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kilak, Aswa river, Wiceri, Zoka and Opit forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 26. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kasagala, Wabisi-Wajala, Kabuika-Mujwalanganda forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 27. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Bukaleba and other Mukono district forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 28. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. West Bugwe, Igwe and Luvunya forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 29. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kibeka and Mazuri hills forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 30. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kazooba, Kasana-Kasambya and Nsowe forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 31. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Rwoho and Kijanabolola forest reserves biodiversity report: report No. 32. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kisangi forest reserve biodiversity report: report No. 33. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Mount Elgon National Park biodiversity report : report No. 1. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Rwenzori Mountains biodiversity report : report No. 2. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Budongo forest reserve biodiversity report : report No. 3. FAO & UNDP, Kampala
- Forest Dept. 1996. Kalinzu and Maramagambo forest reserves biodiversity report : report No. 4.
- Forest Action Network. 1997. Whose natural resources local natural resource management in Tanzania, workshop proceedings Forest Action Network, Nairobi.
- Forestry Commission. Undated. The Plan of Operations. A guide to the preparation of the plan of operations for dedicated and approved woodland. Forestry Commission, Harare.
- Foster-Turley, P. 1990. Otters. An action plan for their conservation. Otter Specialist Group IUCN & IFTF & WWF & UCN & SSC.

- FPS. 1992. Activity report of the Finnish Forest and Park Service. FPS, Vantaa.
- FPS. 1994. Annual report of the Forest Park Service. FPS, Vantaa.
- FPS. 1995. Annual report of the Forest Park Service. FPS, Vantaa.
- FPS. 1997. Annual report of Metsähallitus - Forest and Park Service. FPS, Helsinki.
- FPS. 1998. Environmental guidelines to practical forest management, FPS, Helsinki.
- Freese, F. 1980. Elementary statistical methods for foresters. USDA, Washington, D.C.
- FRIM. 1995. Indigenous woodland management strategy area: research programmes 1995 - 1998. FRIM, Zomba.
- FRIM. 1995. Plantations strategy area: research programmes 1995 - 1998. Forest Research Institute of Malawi (FRIM), Zomba.
- FRIM. 1995. Seed strategy area: research programmes 1995 - 1998. FRIM, Zomba.
- FRIM. 1995. Trees on farm strategy area: research programmes 1995 - 1998. FRIM, Zomba.
- Freudenthal, S. & Narrowe, J. 1991. Focus on people and trees. A guide for community forestry. Development Studies Unit. Department of Social Anthropology, Stockholm University, Uppsala.
- FTP. 1992. Third and fourth training course in project planning and implementation for the Tanzania Forestry Action Plan. Arusha and Tanga. Forestry Training Programme, Helsinki.
- Gandar, M. 1994. Impact of commercial afforestation on the rural areas of South Africa. LAPC, Braamfontein.
- Gauff Ingenieure. 1996. Review and supplement of existing information: main report JBG & Urban Water & Sewerage Dept., Frankfurt & Dar es Salaam.
- Geddes, N. 1993. An assessment of the effectiveness of ring barking and herbicide injection at killing of *Maesopsis eminii* standing.
- Geddes, N. 1993. The ability of *Maesopsis eminii* to coppice from cut stumps and control of coppice regrowth.
- Geddes, N. 1994. The spread of *Maesopsis eminii* within the East Usambara mountains, Tanzania.
- .
- Geddes, N.R. 1995. 1994 *Maesopsis eminii* survey outline of current results. IUCN, Tanga.
- Geddes, N.R. 1998. *Maesopsis* invasion of the tropical forest in the East Usambara Mountains, Tanzania, University College of North Wales Bangor, Bangor.
- GEF. 1992. Biodiversity conservation project. The World Bank, Washington, D.C.

- GEF. 1992. Bolivia biodiversity conservation project: project document. BCP, Bolivia.
- GEF. 1992. Mexico protected areas program. March 1992. Project Document. The World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- GEF. 1992. Scientific and Technical Advisory Panel. Criteria for eligibility and priorities for selection of global environment facility projects. The World Bank. Washington D.C.
- GEF. 1993. Summary report on the review of the biodiversity portfolio. UNEP, Nairobi.
- GEF. 1993. Economics and the conservation of global biological diversity. Working Paper No.2. UNEP & The World Bank. Washington D.C.
- GEF. 1993. Participation by Non-Governmental Organisations in the Global Facility. GEF/PA. 93/2, UNEP & The World Bank. Washington D.C.
- GEF. 1993. Report by the Chairman to the May 1993 Participants' Meeting. Part Two: Fifth Tranche Work Program. The World Bank, Washington D.C.
- GEF. 1993. Scientific and Technical Advisory Panel. Summary report on the review of the Biodiversity Portfolio. The World Bank, Washington D.C.
- GEF. 1994. Ecuador - Endesa/Botrosa Reforestation Project. Project Document. UNDP, Washington D.C.
- GEF. 1994. Instrument for the establishment of the restructured global environment facility. UNEP & The World Bank. Washington D.C.
- GEF. Partners in global solutions. UNEP & The World Bank. Washington D.C.
- GEF. Regional Institutional support for the Protection of East African Biodiversity. Project Document. UNDP, Washington D.C.
- GEF. Report by the Chairman to the May 1993 Participants' Meeting. Part two: Fifth Tranche Work Program. UNDP/UNEP, Nairobi.
- GEF. Report by the Chairman to the May 1993 Participants' Meeting. Part one: Main Report. The World Bank, UNDP and UNEP, Nairobi.
- GEF. Sri Lanka - Development of wildlife conservation and protected area management. Project Document. UNDP, Washington D.C.
- GEF. The GEF NGO Small grants programme. Progress report no.3. UNDP. Washington D.C.
- GEF.1991.GEF & UNEP, Nairobi.
- GEF.1992. Ghana Coastal Wetlands Management Project. Project Document. The World Bank. Washington, DC

- GEF. 1992. Guidelines for Monitoring and Evaluation of GEF Biodiversity Projects. The World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- GEF.1993. Congo wildlands protection and management. Project Document. The World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- GEF.1993. The incremental costs of global environment benefits. Working Paper No.5. UNDP, UNEP & The World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Gerden, C.A. & Mtallo, S. 1990. Traditional forest Reserves in Babati District, Tanzania Study in Human Ecology. Working Paper 128, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Gerden, C.A.(et.al) 1992. The wild lake. The 1990 floods in Babati, Tanzania Rehabilitation and Prevention Programme, Babati District, Tanzania Report No.2. SIDA RSCU, Nairobi.
- GIF. 1996. Proposal for a FDF block B grant. GEF, Dar es Salaam.
- GIL, N. 1985. Watershed development, FAO, Rome.
- Gitau C.G. 1993. Farm forestry strategies workshop. Kenya Forestry Master Plan Project, Nairobi.
- Glowka, L. 1994. A guide to the convention on biological diversity. IUCN, Gland.
- Goetz, A.M. 1996. Discussion paper: local heroes: patterns of field worker discretion in implementing GAP policy in Bangladesh. IDS, Brighton.
- Goldberg, D.M. 1998. Carbon conservation, climate Change, forests and the clean development mechanism. Centre for Int. Envir. Law. Washington, DC
- Goodall, D.W. (et al.). 1989. Ecosystems of the World 14B: Tropical rain forest ecosystems. Biogeographical and Ecological studies. Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- GOT. 1994. Parliament acts: economic and organised crime control, CFP & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Grady, M. and Theis, J. 1991. Participatory rapid appraisal for community development. A training manual based on experiences in the Middle East and North Africa. IIED, London.
- Gray, J.W. 1983. Forest revenue systems in developing countries. FAO, Rome.
- Greenway, P.J. 1934. Amani Botanical Garden.
- Greenway, P.J. 1940. A Swahili-botanical-English dictionary of plant names, Dar es Salaam.
- Gregersen, H. (et al.). 1989. People and trees. The role of social forestry in sustainable development. The World Bank, Washington D.C.
- Gregersen, H.M. 1987. Guidelines for economic appraisal of watershed management. FAO, Rome
- Gregersen, H.M. 1990. Planning and managing forestry research. FAO, Rome.

- Groombridge, B. 1992. Global biodiversity. Status of the earth's living resources. IUCN, Gland.
- Häkkinen, I. & Wambura, M. 1992. A Frame Plan for Amani Nature Reserve. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 5, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Hakulinen, M. & Korhonen, E. 1991. Using Kiti Library for literature database management. KITI-dBase III application for bibliographic database management. Helsinki Univ.
- Hall, J.B. 1995. *Maesopsis eminii* and its status in the East Usambara mountains. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Tech. Paper no. 13, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Haltenorth, T. & Diller, H. 1980. Mammals of Africa including Madagascar. A Collins Field Guide. Collins, London.
- Hamad, Y.A. 1982. Application of nitrogen-fixing systems in soil improvement. FAO, Rome.
- Hamilton, A.C. and Bensted-Smith R. 1989. Forest conservation in The East Usambara Mountains Tanzania. IUCN, Gland.
- Hanna, N. 1994. Njule "92" Final report: assessing the status and distribution of the black-and-rufous elephant shrew. Oxford.
- Härkönen, K.R., Seitz, C.J., Mäkelä, M. 1993. Conservation and tourism development in Ngezi area, northwest Pemba. Report on the village-survey made in the Tondoni, Ngezi Pemba. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 9, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Härkönen, M. (et al.). 1993. Tanzania mushrooms and their uses 2. An edible species of *Coprinus* section *Lanatuli*.
- Harper-MacRae. Masterworks of man & nature. Preserving our world heritage. Publishing PTY LTD.
- Harwood, C.E. (ed.). 1992. *Grevillea robusta*: in agroforestry and forestry. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Harwood, C.E. 1989. *Grevillea robusta*: an annotated bibliography. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Hatari computer portfolio. Hand held Computer. Owners' Manual
- Hathout, S.A. Soil atlas of Tanzania. Tanzania Publ. House, Dar es Salaam.
- Haugen, C. 1993. Directorate of selected tropical forestry journals and newsletter. USDA, Washington, DC.

- Häyriinen, T. 1991. Final report. Forest Engineering Advisor. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 4, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Häyriinen, T. 1993. Consultancy report on forest management and intermediate operations. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 7, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Häyriinen, T. 1986. A handbook on basic logging and transport methods. Tyckeri AB Primo, Oskarshamn.
- Hedberg, I. and Persson, E. 1990. Research for conservation of Tanzania catchment forests. Proceedings from a workshop held in Morogoro, Tanzania March 13-17, 1989. Uppsala.
- Heguye, E.S. 1993. An evaluation report on the adequacy of the village meetings as sources of information needed for the Phase III Project Design. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 12, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Heguye, E.S. 1993. Report on findings and recommendations on causes of the problems at the Maziwa Ng'ombe Forest Reserve and Surrounding. ZFDP Phase II Tech. Paper No.11 ZFDP & FINNIDA. Vantaa.
- Heinonen, P. 1995. PSP's in the East Usambara Mountains present findings and future recommendations. MTNRE & FINNIDA, Vantaa.
- Heinonen, P. 1995. Results and recommendations for further activities on PSPs in East Usambara mountains, Tanzania. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 14, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Hemming, J. 1993. The beauty of Amboseli. Text Book Centre, Nairobi.
- Hess, G. 1994. Conservation corridors and contagious disease: A cautionary note. *Conserv. Biol.* 20:
- Heppo, F.N. 1987. Botanical garden and plant genetic resources, S.W. Cameroon.
- Hilden, M. 1999. Thematic evaluation on environment and development in Finnish development co-operation: Policy issues. DIDC, Helsinki.
- Hilmi, H.A. 1986. World compendium of forestry and forest products research. FAO Forestry. Paper 71. FAO Rome.

- Hisham, M.A. Sharma, J., Ngaiza, A., Atampugre, N. 1991. Whose trees?. Panos Books, London.
- Hitchcock, L and Shauri, V. 1995. Technical legal report on co-operative forest management in high canopy forest of Tanzania. World Resources Institute, Washington.
- Hitchcock, L. 1995. Legal issues in community forest management in Lushoto district. SECAP Lushoto.
- Hochkirch, A.1996. Habitat preferences of acridoidea and eumastacoidea in the East Usambara Mountains, NE Tanzania, University of Bremen Fachbereich Biologielchemie.
- Holding, C. 1993. Local level planning exercise. Technical Report 7. Forest Department and Enso Forest Development and Widagri Consultants, Nairobi and Imatra.
- Holmes, J.1995. Natural forest handbook for Tanzania: forest policy, planning and utilization vol. 11. SUA, Morogoro.
- Hoskin, R.E. 1994. Financial accounting. John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York.
- Howard, P.C. and Viskanic, P. 1994. Biodiversity assessment for the planning of forest nature reserves in Uganda.
- Howard, P.C. 1996. Baseline biological surveys in selected E.U. forest reserves and forests, 1995-96. EUCFP, Tanga.
- Honess, B.L. The Amani Plantations. A detailed report on a survey made in 19961 - 1962.
- Hornby, A.S. & Cowie, A.P. Oxford advanced learner's dictionary of current English. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Howard, P.C. 1991. Nature conservation in Uganda's tropical forest reserves. IUCN, Gland.
- Howell, K.M. 1994. Selected annotated bibliography on biodiversity of catchment forest reserves in Arusha, Iringa, Kilimanjaro, Morogoro and Tanga Regions, Tanzania. Catchment Forestry Project, FBD & Univ. of Dar es Salaam, Dar es Salaam.
- Humphrey, J. 1996. Trust and economic development IDS. Brighton.
- HP DeskJet 510 User's Guide (English). IBM and compatible computers.
- Hutchison, R.A. Undated. Fighting for survival. In-security, people and the environment in the Horn of Africa. An IUCN Sahel Programme Study. IUCN, Gland.
- Hyytiäinen, K. 1992. Forest Management Plan for Longuza Teak Plantation. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 2, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.

- Hyttiäinen, K. 1995. Land use classification and mapping for the East Usambara Mountains. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 12, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Hyttiäinen, K. 1993. Combined seed and timber production in Longuza Teak Plantations, Tanzania. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 10, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Hyttiäinen, K. 1993. Forest Management Planning. M.Sc.thesis, Univ. of Helsinki.
- ICIMOD. 1995. Catalogue of publications. ICIMOD, Kathmandu
- ICRAF. 1992. A selection of useful trees and shrubs for Kenya. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- ICRAF. 1994. Current publications from ICRAF. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- ICRAF. 1998. ICRAF annual report 1997. ICRAF, Nairobi
- ICRAF. 1997. Glossary for agroforestry. ICRAF, Nairobi
- ICRAF. 1994 Alternatives to slash-and-burn agriculture. ICRAF. Nairobi
- IIBC. 1994 Annual Report 1994. International Institute for Biological Control, CABI, Wallingford.
- IIRR. 1996. Ethnoveterinary medicine in Kenya: a field manual of traditional animal health care practices. IIRR & ITDG, Nairobi.
- ILRI. 1995. Building a global research institute, ILRI, Nairobi
- ILRI 1997. ILRI 1997. Livestock, people and the environment. ILRI, Nairobi
- Institute of Adult Education. 1982. Final report of "Forests are Wealth" Campaign. Phase One. FBD & MNRTE, Dar es Salaam
- Isango, J.A. 1997. A partially annotated bibliography of biodiversity studies in the Eastern Arc Mountains TAFORI, Morogoro.
- ITC. What on earth is ITC about general information, ITC, Enschede.
- ITC. 1996. An interactive spatial and temporal modelling system as a tool in ecosystem management. ITC, Enschede
- ITC. 1993. General information education and training programmes. ITC, Enschede
- IRDC. 1985. Agreed minutes and reports of the tenth joint Tanzania/Swedish annual review of the forestry sector support programme held on 4 - 7 February 1985. International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- IUCN. 1985. Status of multilateral treaties in the field of environment and conservation. IUCN Environmental Policy & Law Occasional Paper 1. IUCN, Gland. 34 pages

- IUCN. 1991. Legal aspects of the conservation of wetlands. IUCN Environmental policy & Law Paper 25. IUCN, Gland. 202 pages.
- IUCN. 1992. Additional plenary sessions and symposium papers. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. 1988. Managing the resources of the East Usambara Mountains. IUCN, Tanga
- IUCN. African Wildlife Laws. IUCN Environmental Policy & Law Occasional Paper 3. IUCN, Gland. 1712 pages
- IUCN. 1992. Guidelines for establishing marine protected areas. IUCN
- IUCN. 1996. Publications catalogue 1996 - 97. IUCN, Cambridge
- IUCN/ NEMC, 1994. Tanzania wetlands conservation and management support project. IUCN, Nairobi
- IUCN. 1988. World conservation bookstore. IUCN, Cambridge
- IUCN & EEP. 1990. Environmental Status Reports: 1990. Volume Three: USSR. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. 1987. Annual Report. Regional Office for Eastern Africa. IUCN, Nairobi.
- IUCN. 1987. IUCN directory of Afrotropical protected areas. A contribution to GEMS-the Global Environment Monitoring System. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. 1988. Background papers on forest management in the East Usambara Mountains. (distributed by IUCN for the workshop held in Tanga on April 11-12, 1988).
- IUCN. 1989. Status of multilateral threats in the field of environment and conservation. IUCN Environmental Policy & Law Occasional Paper No.1. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. 1991. Caring for the earth (summary). A strategy for sustainable living. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. 1991. Caring for the earth. A strategy for sustainable living. IUCN, UNEP & WWF, Gland.
- IUCN. 1992. Workshop abstracts. Caracas, Venezuela. 10-21 February 1992. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. IVth Congreso Mundial de Parques Nacionales y Areas Protegidas. Caracas, Venezuela 10-21 February 1992. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. IVth Congreso Mundial de Parques Nacionales y Areas Protegidas. Late workshop abstracts. Caracas, Venezuela. 10-21 February 1992. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. IVth World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas. Caracas, Venezuela. 10-21 February 1992. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. IVth World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas. IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. Legal aspects of the conservation of wetlands. IUCN Environmental Policy and Law Paper No.25. IUCN, Gland.

- IUCN. Regional Review IUCN, Gland.
- IUCN. World conservation strategy. Living resource conservation for sustainable development. IUCN & UNFP & WWF & FAO & UNESCO, Gland.
- IUFRO, 1995. Caring for the forest: research in a changing world vol.1. IUFRO, Tampere
- IUFRO, 1995. Caring for the forest: research in a changing world; vol. 11. IUFRO, Tampere
- IUFRO. 1996. IUFRO XX World congress 6-12 August 1995, Tampere, Finland List of delegates. IUFRO, Tampere
- Iversen, S.T. 1991. The Usambara Mountains, NE Tanzania: History, Vegetation and conservation. Uppsala University, Uppsala.
- Iversen, S.T. 1991. The Usambara Mountains, NE, Tanzania: Phytogeography of the vascular plant flora. Uppsala. Ph.D. thesis, Uppsala University.
- Jaakko Pöyry. 1983. Industrial forest survey of Amani, Tanzania 1983. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Jaakko Pöyry. Report on the Amani forest area checking mission. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Jacobs, V.J. & Alles, W.S. 1987. Kandyan gardens of Sri Lanka. *Agroforestry Systems* 5: 123—137.
- Jae, A. (et al.). 1993. International yield trials for 13 multipurpose tree species/provenance in Zanzibar grass savannah and coral rag areas. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 8, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Jago, N.D. and Masinde, S.K. 1968. Aspects of the ecology of the montane evergreen forest near Amani, East Usambara.
- Jalaskoski, T. 1997. National Workshop on “whose priorities” in policy making. RIPS, Mtwara
- Jarlin, H. 1998. SADCAAA. 5.9 Curriculum development philosophy and procedure. FITC, Mutare.
- Jama, B. & Getahun, A. 1991. Intercropping *Acacia albida* with Maize (*Zea mays*) and Green Gram (*Phaseolus aureus*) at Mtwapa, Coast Province, Kenya. *Agroforestry Systems* 14: 193—205.
- Jaycox, E.V.K. 1994. A strategy for the forest sector in Sub-Saharan Africa. Draft for discussion. Technical Department, Africa Region, The World Bank, Nairobi.
- Jaycox, E.V.K. A strategy for the forest sector in sub-saharan Africa. The World Bank, Washington D.C.

- Johanson, S. 1993. CABI Tree-CD references on forestry and Tanzania. Department of Forest Ecology, Univ. of Helsinki.
- Johanson, S., Kaarakka V., Luukkanen O. & Mulatya J. 1987. Forestry in irrigation schemes 1. Research activities at Bura, Kenya 1984-87. Tropical Forestry Reports 4. Univ. of Helsinki.
- Johansson S. 1993. CABI Tree-CD references on Catchment and Tanzania. Dept. Forest Ecology, University of Helsinki.
- Johansson, L. 1991. Successful tree growers. Why people grow trees in Babati, Tanzania. Working Paper Working Paper 155. International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Johansson, S. 1994. Forest conservation in the East Usambara Mountains: A Map supplement. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Working Paper 1, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Johansson, S. 1994. Travel report 1/1994. Report of a visit of the Chief Technical Adviser (CTA) to Kenya 7 -13 April,1994. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Miscellaneous Reports, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Johansson, S.G. 1991. Ecological implications for Tana River Basin forestry and irrigated agriculture. *In*: Baxter, P.T.W. (ed.),When the grass is gone. Development intervention in Africa arid lands, pp. 115—140. Seminar Proceedings No.25. The Scandinavian Institute of African studies.
- Johansson, S. 1993. Tropical forestry reports - 4 University of Helsinki, Helsinki
- Johansson, S. Definitions and glossaries. Dept. of Forestry ecology
- Jones, G.S. 1996. The Mexican peso crisis. IDS, Brighton
- Joseph, S. & Koppell, C.R.S. 1990. Guidelines for planning monitoring and evaluation cookstoves programmes. Community Forestry Field Manual. FAO Regional Wood Energy Development Programme in Asia. FAO, Bangkok.
- Joseph, S. & Koppell, C.R.S. 1990. Guidelines for planning, monitoring and evaluating cookstove programmes. Community Forestry Field Manual 1. FAO, Rome.
- Kaale, B.K. & Temu, A.B.1985. Guidelines for compiling regional and districts afforestation plans in Tanzania. FBD, Dar es Salaam.

- Kaarakka, V. (et al.). 1989. Research activities at Bura, 1988-89. Tropical Forestry Reports 5. Univ. of Helsinki.
- Kabeen, N. 1996. Institutions, relations and outcomes: framework and tools for gender aware planning. IDS, Brighton.
- Kabeen, N. 1996. Compensating for institutional exclusion? lessons from Indian Government credit interventions for the poor . IDS, Brighton.
- Kahurananga, J. 1992. Lake Babati, Tanzania and its immediate surroundings. Part II - Management & Action Plan. Report No 5, The Lake Babati Study Team, Tanzania. SIDA RSCU, Nairobi.
- Kajembe, G.C & Mwaseba, D. 1994. The extension and communication programme for the
- Kamara, S.K. & Ayling, R.D. 1987. Proceedings of the international symposium on forest seed problems in Africa. Aug. 23-Sep.2, 1987, Harare.
- Kamugisha, S.M. and Materu, E.M.A. 1995. Preliminary results from a study on water flow and quality in Sigi and Bombo Rivers in East Usambara Catchment Mountains. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, EUCFP Technical Paper 16. Forestry and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Kantola, M. and Virtanen, K. 1998. Kiongozi cha tekinologia maalum kwa uendeshaji misitu kwenye nchi zinazoendelea. Forestry Training Programme, Helsinki.
- Katigula, M.I.L. 1992. Conservation of the ecosystem on Mount Kilimanjaro. (Reality in experience). Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Katigula, M.I.L. 1994. Study tour to Uganda 25 Sept.-2 Oct.1994. Literature for pre-trip exercises. Catchment Forestry Report 94.10. Catchment Forest Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Katigula, M.I.L. 1996. What, Why, Who, How and When on the catchment forest reserves (East Usambara Catchment Forest Reserves). EUCFP, Tanga
- Katigula, M.I.L. 1997. Natural resources management; a global obligation: report and reflections on the 12th International seminar. FBD & Jones, G.S. 1996. The Mexican peso crisis. IDC, Brighton.
- Katigula, M.I.L. 1999. Dependence of local communities on protected forests as sources of non-timber forest products and its role in forest management. ITC, Enschede
- Kawe. 1993. Kenya assembly of women and environment "Partners in Life".
- Kemp, R.H. Namkoong, G., and Wadworth, F.H. 1993. FAO Forestry Paper 107. FAO, Rome
- East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Working Paper 7**

- Kent, M. and Coker, P. 1992. Vegetation description and analysis - a practical approach. Belhaven Press, London.
- Kenya: MENR. 1994. Kenya Forestry Master Plan, 1995 - 2020: Executive summary. KFMP & FINNIDA, Nairobi
- Kessy, J.F. 1995. Involvement of local communities in biodiversity conservation endeavours in Tanzania Forest Reserves
- Kessy, J.F. 1998. Conservation and utilisation of natural resources in the E.U. forest reserves, Wageningen Agricultural University, Wageningen
- Kemf, E. & Hillary, E. Protecting indigenous peoples in protected areas. The Law of Mother. IUCN, Gland.
- Kenya National Assembly Kisumu. 1993. Proceedings of the Kenya Assembly of Women and Environment 'Partners in Life'. Women and the Environment. Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu, Kenya.
- Kerkhof, P. 1992. Agroforestry in Africa . A survey of project experience. Panos Publications, London.
- KFMP. 1994. Indigenous forest programme. (Circulation for comments). Forest Department, Nairobi.
- KFMP. 1995. Kenya Forestry Master Plan: FINNIDA support to forestry Master Plan implementation. KFMP, Nairobi
- KFMP. 1994. Kenya forestry beyond 2000. An overview of the Kenya Forestry Master Plan (Revised Discussion Draft). Min. of Environment and Natural Resources, Nairobi.
- KFMP. 1994. Organizations and human resources development programme. Forest Department, Nairobi.
- KFMP. 1994. Use of forests to meet human needs. Chapter 2 of KFMP Development Programmes. (Circulation for comments). Forest Department, Nairobi.
- KFMP.1993.Farm Forestry Extension Strategies Workshop. Nakuru, Nairobi.
- Khatibu, M.I & Suleiman, R.H.1992. Women's Participation in Forestry Activities in Zanzibar. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 6, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Khatibu M.I. 1995. A critical analysis of farmer participation in the forest development project, Zanzibar and the implications. 2FDP & FINNIDA, Zanzibar

- Khiari, S.K. 1993. Proceedings of a Seminar on conservation of the Ngezi forest. Semina held in Zanzibar, Tanzania December 3-4, 1992. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 14, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Kidiya, P & Musiime, P. 1992. Interim management plan for Kibale Forest Park. Forest Department, Kampala.
- Kidombo, P.K. 1997. Policy instruments and peoples responses in natural forest management. ITC, Enschede.
- KIFCON 1994. Natural forest conservation in East Africa: experience, lessons and future strategies. Proceedings of a workshop, Outspan Hotel, Nyeri, Kenya 22-25 May 1994. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON 1994. Publication list. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1991. The Kakamega Forests Tourism Consultancy 11-12 Sep. 1991. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1992. Arabuko Sokoke Forest Pilot Project. Volume 1: Preparation report. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1992. Arabuko-Sokoke Forest Pilot Project. Volume 2: Working Papers. KIFCON, Nairobi.
1994. KIFCON reports and publications. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1992. Kakamega Forest pilot project. Volume 1: Preparation report. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1992. Kakamega Forest Pilot Project. Volume 2: Working papers. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1992. Report of Workshop on Forestry Department/KWS Memorandum of understanding for Headquarters staff. Safari Park Hotel. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1994 Hard times for hard woods. Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Programmes & Forest Department, Nairobi. 53 pages
- KIFCON. 1993. Conservation of Biodiversity in Kenya's indigenous Forests: Biological currencies used in management planning. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1993. Directory of environmental education programmes in Kenya. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1993. Directory of training for natural resources conservation in Kenya. KIFCON, Nairobi.

- KIFCON. 1993. Kakamega Forest Management restructuring proposals. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1993. Kakamega Forest Present Financial situation and projections. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1993. Present Financial Situation and Projections. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1993. Report of the Workshop on NGO involvement in indigenous Forest conservation. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1993. Report of Workshop on Environment Education for Kakamega Forest Golf Hotel, Kakamega. KIFCON, Kakamega.
- KIFCON. 1994. Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Programme Phase I Report. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. 1994. Taarifa ya mradi na matumizi ya msitu (project information and forest use). Umoja wa usimamizi wa msitu wa Kakamega (Kakamega Forest Management Unit). Village Information Series Vol 1. information and forest use). KIFCON, Kakamega.
- KIFCON. 1994. What future for Kenya's indigenous forests? Newsletter Issue No. 4, April 1994.
- KIFCON. Biodiversity surveys. Arabuko-Sokoke Forest reserve: Biodiversity overview. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. Karura Forest Station Nairobi. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- KIFCON. Report of the workshop on NGO involvement in indigenous forest conservation. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- Kigula, J.J. 1996. The extension programme. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga
- Kigula, J.J., Kijazi, M., Msonde, C. & Katigula, M.I.L. 1996. Elders in conservation- Report of an East Usambara elders workshop held on 24th July 1996 at Hotel Ambassador, Muheza. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Kijazi, M. et al. 1996. Report of a farm forestry study tour to Lushoto. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga
- Kijazi, M. & Mndeme, K. 1996. Inclusion of primary school pupils in conservation and farm forestry activities in East Usambara. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Kijazi, M. & Mahenge, F. 1996. Report on study tour to SCAPA and LAMP projects. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Kilahama, F.B. 1997. Whose priorities in policy/decision making: a participatory approach. EUCFP, Tanga
- Kilahama, F.B. 1994. Trees and indigenous ecological knowledge about agroforestry practices in rangelands of Shinyanga region, Tanzania.

- Kindt, R. 1997. Tree seed suppliers directory: sources of seeds and microsymbiots. ICRAF, Nairobi
- Kingdon, J. 1991. Island Africa. The evolution of Africa's bare animals and plants.
- Kingdon, J. 1997. The Kingdon field guide to african mammals. Academic Press, California
- Kitula, A. 1994. Programme for improving the Korogwe urban water supply. A short-term plan to solve the water problem in Korogwe urban area. District Executive Directors Office, Korogwe.
- Klemm, C. & Lausche, B. Undated. African wildlife laws. The IUCN Environment Law Centre. IUCN, Gland.
- Koenders, L. 1992. Fauna of Pemba Island. A checklist of animals occurring on Pemba Island, Tanzania. Wildlife Conservation Society of Tanzania Publ., Dar es Salaam.
- Koenders, L. 1992. Flora of Pemba Island. A checklist of plant species. Wildlife Conservation Society of Tanzania Publ., Dar es Salaam.
- Kokwaro, J.O. 1993. Medicinal plants of East Africa. Kenya Literature Bureau, Nairobi.
- Krogh, J. 1993. Water resources assessment in Iringa Districts, Tanzania. M. Sc. (Hydrology). Institute of Hydrodynamics and Hydraulic Engineering. Tech. Univ. of Denmark.
- Kuusela, A. 1994. Analysis of Wood Transport Costs in the Zanzibar Forest Development Project. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 16, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Landon, J.R. Booker tropical soil manual. A handbook for soil survey and agricultural land evaluation in the tropics and sub-tropics. Booker, London.
- LAPC. 1995. Submissions to the department of water affairs and forestry. LAPC, Braamfontein
- Larsson, U. 1990. Trees as cash crops. Commercial value of trees and forests in Babati district. Working Paper 136, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Lausche, B.J. Undated. Guidelines for protected areas legislation. IUCN Environment Policy and Law Paper No.16. IUCN, Gland.
- Laxén, J. (et al.). 1993. Proceedings of the Bura Fuelwood Project research seminar in Nairobi, 9-10 March, 1993. *Tropical Forestry Reports* 9. Univ. of Helsinki.
- Leggett, J. Global warming. The reference report.

- Leskinen, J. & Silima, P. 1993. Unguja and Pemba coral rag forest inventory. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 10, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Leskinen, J., Pohjonen, V.M. and Ali, M.S. 1997. Woody biomass inventory of Zanzibar Islands. ZFDP & FPS, Vantaa.
- Leuschner, W.A. & Khaleque, K. 1987. Homestead agroforestry in Bangladesh. *Agroforestry Systems* 5: 139—151.
- Lewis, T. 1998. Practical financial Management for NGOs: Course handbook. The springfield centre, Durham
- Lieth, H. & Werger, M.J.A. 1989. Ecosystems of the World 14B. Tropical rain forest ecosystems. Bio-geographical and ecological studies. Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Lindstrom, J. 1988. FTP in Babati, Tanzania. Base-line and diagnosis study. Social-Economic part. Working Paper 83, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Liyange, M. de S., Tejwani, K.G. & Nair, P.K.R. 1984. Intercropping under coconuts in Sri Lanka. *Agroforestry Systems* 2: 215—228.
- Lomley, T. 1992. Institutional fuelwood survey in areas adjacent to the south west Mau and trans Mara forests. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- Lötschert, W. & Beese, G. 1981. Collins Guide to Tropical Plants. Collins, London.
- Lovett, J.C. & Pocs, T. 1993. Assessment of the condition of the catchment forest reserves, a botanical appraisal. The Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Lovett, J.C. 1992. Classification and affinities of the Eastern Arc moist forests of Tanzania. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. of Wales, Bangor.
- Lowday, J.E. & Marrs, R.H. Control of bracken and the restoration of heathland.
- Lucas, G. & Synge, H. The IUCN plant red data book comprising red data sheets on 250 selected plants threatened on a world scale. IUCN & WWF & UNEP, Gland.
- Lwambuka, L. and Kaijage, A.S. 1992. LFA - Workshop on the community participation programme of the catchment forest project. Handeni community. CFP. DSM.
- Luukkanen, J. (ed.). Energy user and planning in Tanzania. Report of the research and training programme on energy, environment and development. Univ. of Tampere.

- Luukkanen, O. & Hakulinen, M. From Bangkok to Blue Nile. Review of the first decade of the tropical silviculture research group 1980-90 and abstracts of research reports. *Tropical Forestry Reports* 7. Univ. of Helsinki.
- Lyogelo, L.N. Guide to Tanzania National Parks. Tanzania Litho Ltd, Arusha.
- Manner, G. 1996. Contact Finland: a guide to Finnish business services organisations and authorities. Mergin Oy Ltd. Helsinki
- Magurran, A.E. Ecological diversity and its measurement. Chapman & hall, New York
- Maji, Nishati na Madini. 1991. Sera ya maji. WMNM, DSM
- Malone, K.P. 1995. The forest service program for forest and rangeland resources: a long-term strategic plan. USDA, Washington, D.C.
- Macmillan. Tsavo East and West National Parks Map.
- Marais, J. 1992. A complete guide to the snakes of Southern Africa. Blandford, London.
- Marshall, N.T. & Jenkins, M. 1994. Species in danger. Hard times for hardwood indigenous timber and the timber trade in Kenya. TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa. WWF & KIFCON.
- Manyanza, D.N., Manongi, F.S. Binamungu, T.M. and Msyani, E.K. 1995. Preliminary proceedings of the planning workshop on wildlife. African Wildlife College, Moshi
- MAPA. 1993. Gumbo Digwa (Hunger has come upon us), Catchment Forestry Report Catchment Forestry, Project & Forestry and Beekeeping Division, Dar es Salaam.
- Martin, G.J. 1995. A people and plants conservation manual. Chapman and Hall, Winheim
- Marui, H. 1988 FAO watershed management field manual. FAO Conservation Guide 13/4. FAO
- Masilingi, W.M.K. 1992. Consultancy Report on the Legal Establishment of the Amani Nature Reserve. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 6, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Masoud, R.S. & Williams, P.J. 1991. Fuelwood Use in Zanzibar Town. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 3, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Massawe, L.L. & Kajiru, T.N. 1990. Draft Tanga Region TFAP project proposal. United Republic of Tanzania.
- Masumba, N.a. 1993. Gender profile of Tanzania., 176. Tanzania Gender Networking Programme, Dar es Salaam.

- Mathews, P. 1993. Coastal Forest Research Programme. Frontier Tanzania Technical Report 10. Society for Environmental Exploration, London.
- Maydell, H-J., von. 1990. Trees and shrubs of the Sahel. Their characteristics and uses. GTZ. Eschborn.
- Mbuya, L.P. Msanga, H.P., Ruffo, C.K., Birnie, A., and Tengnas, B. 1994. Useful tree and shrubs for Tanzania Technical handbook, 6. 542. Regional Soil Conservation Unit, SIDA., Nairobi
- Mbwana, S.B. 1988. Land use/cover changes and water yield in the Sigi River catchment - East Usambara Tanzania. M.Sc thesis, Univ. of Wales, Bangor.
- McColaugh, D.W. 1989. Wild lives; African Wildlife Foundation.
- McNeely, J.A. Economics and biological diversity. IUCN, Gland.
- Mdoe, N. and Mvena, Z. 1995. HIMA Iringa impact study: socio-economic report - Morogoro: SUA, 1995. HIMA, Iringa. 49 pages
- Mdoe, M. & Mngulwi, E.S. 1992. Community participation programme of the Catchment Forestry Project, Target group planning workshop held between 10th to 15th February, 1992; at Kikundi and Maseyu Villages in Morogoro Rural District; Morogoro.
- Mead, R., Curnow, R.N. & Hasted, A.M. 1993. Statistical methods in agriculture and experimental biology. Chapman & Hall, London.
- Meley, R.M. 1989. Know your monkeys: A guide to the primates of Kenya., 63. IPRNM, Nairobi
- MENR. 1995. Proceedings of National Farm Forestry Extension Workshop 6th - 8th June, 1995; Masinga Tourist Lodge. FESD, Nairobi
- Meynell, P.J. 1999. Thematic evaluation on environment and development in Finnish development co-operation; Multilateral development. DIDC, Helsinki.
- MFAF. 1996. Effects or impacts? Synthesis study on evaluations and review 1988 mid - 1995. MFAF, Helsinki.
- MFAF. 1995. Evaluation of Finnish personnel as volunteers in development co-operation, MFAC, Helsinki.
- Mercer, G. 1993. The beauty of Ngorongoro. Text Book Centre, Nairobi.
- Mgeni, A.S.M. (et al.). 1988. Proceedings of a joint seminar & workshop on management of natural forests of Tanzania. Sokoine University of Agricultural & University of Norway.

- Mgeni, A.S.M. Mbonde, G.P.L. & Nshubemuki, L. 1994. Review report of the Draft Project Document East Usambara Catchment Forest Project (Phase II) 1995 - 1998). East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Mhina, E.H. 2000. Gender awareness training & gender strategies for EUCAMP. EUCAMP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Mikkola, L. and Tengnas, B. 1993. Mid-term review of the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, Tanzania: Final Report., Finnish International Development Agency (FINNIDA), Helsinki.
- Michon, G., Mary, F. & Bompard, J. 1987. Multistoried agroforestry garden systems in West Sumatra, Indonesia. *Agroforestry Systems* 5: 315—338.
- Microsoft Excel Solver. 1990. User's Guide. Spreadsheet with Business Graphics and database Version 3.0. Microsoft Corporation.
- Microsoft Excel User's Guide. Spreadsheet with business graphics & database version 3.0. OS/2 series or Window TM series.
- Microsoft Excel. Function Reference. Spreadsheet with Business Graphics and Database Version 3.0. Microsoft Corporation.
- Microsoft Excel. Getting Started. Spreadsheet with Business Graphics and Database Version 3.0
- Microsoft Excel. User's Guide.
- Microsoft Mouse (2 copies) User's Guide Microsoft corporation
- Min. of Education. Undated. Agricultural Science for Primary Schools. Teacher's Guide and Teaching Units Standards 5—7 Part 3. School Projects:- Banana, Pineapple, Pawpaw, Mango, Citrus. Ministry of Education, Dar es Salaam.
- Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism. 1990. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1990/91-2007/08. Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism, Dar es Salaam.
- Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism. 1990. Technical Annexes. Vol.I. Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism, Dar es Salaam.
- Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism. 1990. Technical Annexes. Vol.II. Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism, Dar es Salaam.
- Mitzlaff, U. 1991. Managing the catchment forest reserves who is to be involved? A socia-economic study prepared for the Catchment Forestry Project, FBD, Dar es Salaam.

- Mitzlaff, U.V. 1989. Coastal communities in Tanzania and their mangrove environment. A Socio-economic study prepared for Forest Division, Catchment Forestry Project, FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Mitzlaff, U.V. 1992. Project Proposal for the Community Participation Programme of the Catchment Forestry Project 1992/93 - 1995/96. The Catchment Forestry Project, Dar es Salaam.
- Mkamba, G.A. 1995. Madokezo ya Uhimizaji wa misitu kwa ajili ya kozi ya Wataalamu wasaidizi na wahudumu wa misitu, Idara ya Misitu na Nyuki, DSM.
- MLGLH. 1997. Report of the proceedings of the 3rd infoterra national workshop: Strengthening of the national environment. MLGLH, Gaborone.
- MLH. 1990. Training in project planning and implementation for the Tanzania Forestry Action Plan.
- MLNRT. 1989. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1990/91 - 2007/08, Vol. 2. Tropical Forestry Action Plan Project, Technical Annexes, 2,. Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism, Dar es Salaam.
- MLNRT. 1989. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1990/91 - 2007/08, Vol. 1. Tropical Forestry Action Plan Project, Technical Annexes, 1,. Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism, Dar es Salaam.
- MMI. 1996. Skills knowledge attitude, MNRT, DSM
- MNRT. 1982. Final report forests are wealth campaign: Phase one
- MNRT. 1996. Ngorongoro conservation Area General Management Plan. NCAA, Arusha
- MNRT. 1986. Hifadhi Ardhi Dodoma (HADO) Project: Phase II Project Master Plan. HADO. Forestry and Beekeeping Division, Dar es Salaam.
- Minzava E.M. Miti kwa misitu kwa jamii. FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- MOA. 1990. East Usambara Agricultural Development & Environmental Conservation Project. EUCADP. Ministry of Agricultural & Livestock Development, Dar es Salaam.
- Mogaka, H.R. Indigenous forest conservation project: preliminary summary of the main findings of local utilization Arabuko - Sokoke. KFRI, Nairobi.
- Mohamed, B.S. 1996. Impact of catchment forests enlargement in Tanzania: a case study of East Usambara Mountains SUA, Morogoro.
- Moinuddin, H. 1989. Catchment forests planning workshop held between 4-8 September 1989 at the Morogoro Hotel. The Catchment Forestry Project, FBD, Dar es Salaam.

- Mondal, I. 1986. *Maesopsis eminii* and its potential for plantation forestry in Bangladesh. M.Sc. thesis, University of Wales, Bangor.
- Montalembert, M.R. and Clement, J. 1983. Fuelwood supplies in the developing countries. FAO Forestry Paper 42. FAO, Rome. 125 pages.
- Mostafa, T.K. 1992. Criteria for eligibility and priorities for selection of global environment facility projects. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Msangi, T. H. 1998. Values and threats of the Eastern Arc. Mountain forests in Tanzania: Biodiversity Conservation. TAFORI, Lushoto
- Mshana, L. 1996. Seventh Regional Biodiversity Meeting, Kampala, 18th – 20th Sept. 1996. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Mshana, L. 1996. Preliminary list of environmental hazards in the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project area. EUCFP, Tanga.
- Mshana, L. & Kijazi, M. (eds.). 1996. Working with farmers- experiences from farm forestry and village forest management in the East Usambara. EUCFP, Tanga.
- Mshikamano Art Performance Association Dar es Salaam. Gumbo Digwa (Hunger has come upon us). An extension Play on Environment, Forestry and Natural Resources. Catchment Forestry Report 93.6. The Catchment Forestry Project, FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- MTNRE. 1994. National environmental policy, United Republic of Tanzania (1st draft: 31 March 1994). Ministry of Tourism, Natural Resources and Environment, Dar es Salaam.
- MTNRE. 1994. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1994/95 - 2000/08 (First draft). Tanzania Action Plan, Draft. Ministry of Lands, Tourism and Natural Resources, Dar es Salaam.
- MTNRE. 1995. List of territorial and local authority: forest reserves in Tanzania. Catchment Forestry. MTNRE, Dar es Salaam.
- MTNRE. 1995. Seminar notes on computer application: word perfect
- Mtuy, M.C.P. Development of forest management standards - Dar es Salaam: Tanzania Forestry Action Plan, 1994. MTNRE, Tanzania.
- Müller, E.U. & Scherr, S.J. 1990. Planning technical interventions in agroforestry projects. *Agroforestry Systems* 12: 23—44.
- Müller, E.U. & Scherr, S.J. 1989. Technology monitoring and evaluation in agroforestry projects. An annotated bibliography. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Munder, M. 1998. Amani Botanical Garden strategic plan. EUCFP, Tanga.

- Munishi, P.K.T. 1994. Two - decade variations in hydrology of two river basins in the usambaras of north - eastern Tanzania. Duke University., Duke.
- Munyasya, C. and Niemi, T. 1995. Development of a contact farmer network. Technical Report 13. Forest Department & Enso Forest Development & Widagri Consultants, Nairobi.
- Munyua, H., Bondole, B.M. & Majisu, L. 1989. Agroforestry literature: a selected bibliography for Sub-saharan Africa. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Muya, J. 1996. EUCFP Library Organization: Report of a consultancy to organise the EUCFP library. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Mwaipopo, R.N.G 1992. Sustainability of project activities in the East Usambaras. Amani Division, Muheza District. Survey Report, April 1992. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project & IUCN. Dar es Salaam & Nairobi.
- Mwanga, H. and Shaka, J.M. 1995. Soils and vegetation of Mlungui proposed forest reserve Maramba Division, Muheza District, Tanga. Mlingano Agriculture Research Institute, Tanga.
- Mwaseba, D. and Kajembe, G.C. 1994. The extension and communication programme for the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, EUCFP Technical Paper 11. Forestry and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- MWEM. 1976. Tanga Water Master Plan. Argrar-und hydrotechnik Gmbh, Essen, 146 pages.
- MWEM. 1976. Tanga Water Master Plan: volume II. Agrar-und hydrotechnik Gmbh. Essen. 204 pages.
- Mwihomeke, S.T. A study into allelopathic effects of *Maesopsis eminii* on seed germination of selected tree species in the East Usambara forest. TAFORI Research proposal.
- Mwihomeke, S.T. & Räsänen, P.K. 1991. Some notes to identify and discuss co-operation in forestry research in the East Usambara Mountains and Outline of a research planning programme for the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project. The research component in the Project. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 1, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Myllkangas, E. 1995. Guiding plan of Amani nature reserve. Lammi.
- Nair P.K.R. 1984. Soil productivity aspects of agroforestry. ICRAF, Nairobi.

- Nair, P.K.R. 1983. Agroforestry with coconuts and other tropical crops. In: Huxley, P. (ed.), *Plant research and agroforestry*, pp. 79—102, ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Nair, P.K.R. 1993. An introduction to agroforestry. Kluwer Academic Publ., Dordrecht.
- NAP. 1991. Managing global genetic resources. National Academy Press, Washington DC, 228 pages.
- NAS. 1992. Neem. A tree for solving global problems. National Academy Press, Washington D.C.
- National Environment Management Council. 1994. National conservation strategy for sustainable development (NCSSD). National Environment Management Council, Dar es Salaam.
- National Research Council. 1991. Managing global genetic resources - forest trees. National Academy Press, Washington D.C.
- Nature Conservation Council. Nature Conservancy Council Management Agreement. Areas of Special Scientific Interest.
- NBOF. 1991. Activity report of the National Board of Forestry. NBOF, Vantaa.
- NCSSD. 1994. Tanzania national conservation strategy for sustainable development. Proposal by the National Environment Management Council. National Environment Management Council, Dar es Salaam.
- NEMC. 1993. Environmental information systems: proceeding of workshop. National Environment Management Council, Dar es Salaam.
- NEMC. 1997. Proposed National Environmental information system for Tanzania: Programme document. NEMC, DSM.
- NEMC. 1997. Proceedings of the workshop on environmental information system for Tanzania. NEMC, DSM.
- Newmark, D.W. Tropical forest fragmentation and the local extinction of understory birds in the Eastern Usambara Mountains, Tanzania. College of African Wildlife Management, Mweka, Moshi.
- Newmark, W.D. 1991. The Conservation of Mount Kilimanjaro. IUCN, Gland.
- Newmark, W.D. 1992. Recommendations for wildlife corridors and the extension and management of forest reserves in East Usambara Mountains, Tanzania. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 4, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Newman, K. 1983. Birds of Southern Africa. Southern Book Publisher.

- Newmark, W.D. 1997. East Usambara ecological monitoring: project sites and sampling protocols. UDSM, DSM.
- Nicholson, M. 1992. Miti ya fodder kwa wakulima wadogo. Miti mingi Mashambani project, Nairobi.
- Niemi, T. 1995. Strengthened forestry extension in primary schools. Technical Report. Forest Department & Enso Forest Development & Widagri Consultants, Nairobi & Imatra.
- Nightingale, R.D. and Steele, R.C. 1963. Management Plan for Kwamkoro Forest Reserve. Tanzania Forest Division, Dar es Salaam.
- Njoroge, J.W. 1994. Field notes on organic farming. Kenya Institute of Organic Farming (KIOF). English Press, Nairobi.
- NMK, 1996. Conservation assessment and management planning: Workshop for selected species of the Kenya ... NMK & Kew, RBG Nairobi.
- NMK, 1998. Conservation assessment and management planning: Workshop for selected plant species of E.U. Mountains, NMK and Royal Botanic Gardens Kew, Nairobi.
- NORAD. The logical framework approach (LFA), Hand book for objectives - oriented project planning. NORAD, Oslo. 107 pages.
- Nordic Africa Institute. 1995. Annual report 1995/96. NAI, Uppsala
- Nordic Africa Institute. Annual report 1995/96. NAI, Uppsala
- NRC. 1992. Neem: A tree for solving global problems. National Academic Press, Washington DC. 141 pages.
- NTSP. 1994. Seed catalogue. 5 pages.
- Nyiramahoro, E.M. 1988. Farm Forestry as an instrument for forest conservation and local livelihood: a case study of E.U. ITC Enschede
- Obado, E.A.O. Silvicultural systems applied to Kenya's indigenous forests, KFMP, Nairobi.
- O'Connon, M. 1991. Writing successfully in science. Chapman & Hall, London.
- Ochieng Obado, E.A. Silvicultural systems applied to Kenya's indigenous forests. Prepared for Prof. O. Luukkanen, Team leader. KFMP, Nairobi.
- ODI. 1995. Agricultural research and extension network: Register of members Overseas Development Institute (ODI). London.
- ODI. 1998. Agree/register of members 1998. ODI, London.

- ODUM, R. 1999. Thematic evaluation on environment and development in Finnish development co-operation: Nicaragua. DIDC, Helsinki.
- Oduol, P.A. & Aluma, J.R.W. 1991. The Banana (*Musa* spp.) – *Coffee robusta*: traditional agroforestry system of Uganda. *Agroforestry Systems* 11: 213–226.
- OEE. 1981. Kaya: an ethnobotanical perspective. Oxford Ethnobotanical Expedition, Oxford.
- Okello, L. Study on land use changes in Tanzania. Remote sensing application specialist for the Centre for Energy, Environment, Science and Technology Dar es Salaam.
- Omar, A.B. Madeweya, K. Suleiman, R.H. Abdulwahab, B.A. Khatibu, M.I., Duvall, Jr, L.D.L., Makela. 1993. Participatory project planning: experience of the design of Phase III of the Zanzibar forestry development project. Zanzibar forestry development project, ZFDP Technical Paper 15. Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Ominde, S.H. & Juma, C. 1991. A change in the weather. African perspectives on climate change. African Centre for Technology Studies, Nairobi.
- Omollo, E.O. 1991. Demand of woody products in Kilifi and Mombasa District with special reference to Arabuko-Sokoke forest reserve. Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Programme. Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Programme and Forest Department, Nairobi.
- Onyango, G.G. 1992. Interim management plan for Mount Elgon Forest Park. Forest Department, Kampala.
- Ostberg, W. 1995. A socio-economic study of the areas affected by HADO Project, Tanzania. SIAS, Uppsala.
- Osterbaan M. 1999. Thematic evaluation on environment and development in Finnish development co-operation concessional credit. DIDC, Helsinki.
- Otieno, J. & Mshana, L. 1996. Mbeya and Iringa study tour report. EUCFP, FBD & FPS, Tanga.
- Otsamo, A. (et al.). 1993. Final report of the research component in the Bura Fuelwood Project. Forestry Research in Bura, Kenya 1984-1993. *Tropical Forestry Reports* 8.
- Owen, M. & Davey, C. 1993. Zanzibar town forest product survey. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 13, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Owen, M. 1992. Report on Forest product survey. East Usambara Conservation and Agricultural Development Project & IUCN. Dar es Salaam & Nairobi.
- Palgrave, K.C. 1977. Trees of Southern Africa. Second Revised Edition. Struik Publishers.

- Per Rudebjer. 1996. Directory of Int. training and education opportunities in agroforestry. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Pereira, H.C. 1989. Policy and practice in the management of tropical watersheds. West View Press & Belhaven Press.
- Perlo, B. 1995. Birds of Eastern Africa. Harper Collins, London.
- Perry, D.A. & Maghembe, J. 1989. Ecosystems concepts and current trends in forest management: time for a reappraisal. *For. Ecol. Manage.* 26: 123—140.
- Pill Mac Management ltd., 1995. Proposed rehabilitation of the existing German Station Master's houses and renovation of existing and PMM Ltd., DSM.
- Pillinger, J. 1996. Survey of existing housing and estimate for repair for E. Usambara Catchment Forest Project. PMM Ltd., DSM.
- Pikkarainen, T.& Ruffo, C.K. 1991. Inventory of Jozani and Ngezi Forests Results. A Report on Species Identification for Jozani and Ngezi Forest Inventory. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Pimbert, M.P. and Pretty, J.N. 1995. Parks, peoples and professionals. UNRISD, Pairs.
- Pinney, A. 1991. Farmer-augmented designs for participatory agroforestry research. *Agroforestry Systems* 15: 259—274.
- Pinyopusarerk, K. & House, A.P.N. 1993. *Casuarina*: an annotated bibliography. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Pirttilä, I. 1992. The discharge of Sigi River as an indicator of water catchment value of the East Usambara mountains in Tanzania. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 9, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Pirinen, T. 1993. Final report: June 1991 - May, 1993. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project. Forestry and Beekeeping Division and Finnish Forest and Park Service, Dar es Salaam.
- Planning Commission. 1994. Summary report of the retreat on poverty reduction and elimination.
- Plucknett, D.L., Smith, N.J.H., and Ozgedix, S. 1990. International agricultural research: A database of networks. Study Paper Number 26. The World Bank, Washington DC. 165 pages.

- PMO. 1994. Rural Integrated Project Support (RIPS) programme Lindi and Mtwara Regions Tanzania. Rural Integrated Project Support. Prime Minister's Office, Dar es Salaam.
- Poore, M.E.D. and Fries, C. 1989. The ecological effects of eucalyptus. FAO Forestry Paper 59. FAO, Rome. 88 pages.
- Poffenberger, M. 1990. Keepers of the forest. Land management alternatives in southeast Asia. Kumarian Press, West Hartford.
- Poore, D. & Sayer, J. The management of tropical moist forest lands. Ecological guidelines. IUCN, Gland.
- Proceedings of the Kenya Assembly of Women and Environment Partners in life. 22—26 May 1993, Kisumu, Kenya.
- Project Co-ordinator. 1980. Trends in environmental policy and law. IUCN Environment Policy and Law Paper No. 15. IUCN, Gland.
- Poverty Africa, 1993. Poverty Africa programme for Tanga region PA - Northern zone, Tanga.
- Poyry, J. 1979, Wood industries development programme in Tanzania Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland; Helsinki.
- Pukkala, T. & Pohjonen, V. 1989. Forest inventory and management planning in the fuelwood plantations of Ethiopia. Joensuu University.
- Punkari, M. 1999. Thematic evaluation on environment development in Finnish development Nepa. DIDC, Helsinki.
- Q+E for Microsoft Excel. 1990. User's Guide. Spreadsheet with Business Graphics and Database Version 3.0. Microsoft Corporation.
- Raintree, J.B. & Warner, K. 1986. Agroforestry pathways for the intensification of shifting cultivation. *Agroforestry Systems* 4: 39—54.
- Raintree, J.B. 1991. Socio-economic attributes of trees and tree planting practices. Community Forestry Note No. 9. ICRAF & FAO, Rome.
- Ramanathan, T.R. 1992. Non-Gov. organisations and natural resource management in Africa: a literature review: FPS.
- Rasanen, P.K. 1991. The research component in the project: Outline of research planning programme,. Technical Paper 1. Forestry and Beekeeping Division, Dar es Salaam.
- Rasanen, T. 1988. Possibilities of using spot satellite image in inventory of forests of Amani. University of Helsinki, Helsinki.

- Raunio, A.L. 1993. Final report of Chief Advisor Dec. 1992-July 1993. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Rayner, M.J. 1991. Economics of forest conservation. Report no.1. KIFCON, Nairobi.
- Rayner, M.J. 1993. Kakamega forest: present financial situation and projections. Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Programme. Kenya Indigenous Forest Conservation Programme and Forest Department, Nairobi.
- Reijntjes, C. (et al.). 1992. Farming for the future. An introduction to low-external-input and sustainable agriculture. MacMillan Press, London.
- Richards, D. 1995. A photographic guide to birds of E. Africa, New Holland publishers Ltd., London.
- RIPS. 1993. Training notes for participatory aural appraisal course in Mtwara, Tanzania, Aug. 16-28, 1993. Rural Integrated Project Support Project. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- RIPS. 1994. Rural integrated Project Support Programme Lindi and Mtwara Regions. RIPS Phase II 1994-1998 Final Draft. Rural Development Directors Mtwara and Lindi & Finnagro Ltd.
- Rocheleau, D., Weber, F. & Field-Juma, A. 1988. Agroforestry in dryland Africa. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Rodgers, W.A. & Homewood, K.M. 1981. Species richness and endemism in the Usambara mountain forests, Tanzania.
- Roeske, K. & Grutzmacher, B. 1991. Report on the assessment of the stove activities of Zanzibar Forestry Development Project. Technical problem analysis of the ZFDP stove-activities and recommendations of a viable stove programme in Zanzibar. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 4, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Rojas, M.H. 1992. Review of the integration of gender aspects in FINNIDA forestry and water supply projects and programmes. Review and recommendations: Gender Analysis. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Rosamen, P.K. 1988. The research strengthening project in the Usambara Mountains related to natural forest conservation and utilisation. FINNIDA, Helsinki.
- Ross-Larson, B. 1982. Edit yourself. A manual for everyone who works with words. W.W. Norton & Company, New York.

- Royal Botanic Gardens Kew. 1990. World plant conservation bibliography. Threatened Plants Unit, World Conservation Monitoring Centre & IUCN, Gland.
- Royal Forest Dept. 1987. Khao Yai National Park Management Plan 1987 - 1991. Royal Forest Department.
- RSCU. 1995. Annual report 1994/95. RSCU, Nairobi.
- RSCU. 1992/93. Annual Report. Regional Soil Conservation Unit - SIDA, Nairobi.
- Ruffo, C.K., Sigara, T. & Westman, P. 1990. Trees and shrubs of Babati District, Tanzania. A checklist scientific-vernacular names. Working Paper 137, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- Ruffo, C.K., Chilongola, S.B. and Mabula, C.K. 1996. Catalogue of Lushoto herbarium Tanzania. TAFORI, Copenhagen.
- Ruthenberg, H. 1980. Farming systems in the tropics. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 424 pages.
- Rwamugira, S.P. 1998. The composition, distribution and abundance of tree species in ANR, E.U. Mts., Tanzania, SUA, Morogoro
- Sample, G. 1998. Bird call identification: a CD and book on how to identify birds from their song. Heirper collins, London.
- Sandy, R.P. 1997. A report on survey and resurvey work for Amani botanical garden. MNRT., Tanga.
- Sangai, G.R.W. 1963. Dictionary of native plant names in the Bondei, Shambaa and Zigua languages East African Herbarium. Nairobi. 136 pages.
- SAREC. 1987. The SAREC supported Integrated Usambara Rain Forest Project. Uppsala University, Uppsala.
- Savage, M. 1988. Kilimanjaro. 1:50 000 map and guide. Mark Savage, Nairobi.
- Sayer, J. 1991. Rainforest buffer zone. Guidelines for protected area managers. IUCN, Gland.
- Sayer, J. A. (et al.). 1986. Managing protected areas in the tropics. Biological Resources. IUCN, Gland.
- Sayer, J.A. 1992. The conservation atlas of tropical forests - Africa. MacMillan, London.
- Scheinman, D. (et al.). 1994. Final report for the southern highlands appraisal and design study. The Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development & European Community. Project no.6.TA.4. Volume 1: Main Report.

- Scheinman, D. (et al.). 1986. Tunza ardhi ya Usambara. Mwongozo wa kuhifadhi mazingira kwa kilimo mseto na ufugaji wa ndani. TIRDEP-SECAP. GTZ, Eschborn.
- Scherr, S.J. & Müller, E.U. 1991. Technology impact evaluation in agroforestry projects. *Agroforestry Systems* 13: 235—257.
- Scherr, S.J. (ed.). 1991. Agroforestry systems special issue on on-farm agroforestry research.
- Scherr, S.J. 1991. Methods for participatory on-farm agroforestry research. Summary proceedings of an international workshop. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Scherr, S.J. 1992. Not out of the woods yet: challenges for economics research on agroforestry. *Amer. J. Agric. Economics* 802—808.
- Scherr, S.J. 1992. The role of extension in agroforestry development: evidence from western Kenya. *Agroforestry Systems* 18: 47—68.
- Scherr, S.J., Rodger, J.H. & Oduol, P.A. 1990. Surveying farmer's agroforestry plots: experiences in evaluating alley cropping and tree border technologies in western Kenya. *Agroforestry Systems* 11: 141—173.
- Schiechl, H.M. 1985. FAO watershed management field manual. FAO Conservation Guide 13/1.
- Schmithusen, F. 1986. Forest legislation in selected Africa countries. FAO Forestry Paper 65. FAO, Rome, 345 pages.
- Schulman, L. (et al.). 1998. Trees of Amani Nature Reserve, NE Tanzania. MNRT, Tanga and Helsinki.
- SECAP & WCST. Utunzaji wa Mazingira ya Milima ya Usambara Magharibi. Wildlife Conservation Society of Tanzania Publ., Dar es Salaam.
- Seddon, N. Capper, D.R. Ekstrom, J.M., Isherwood, I.S. Muna, R. Pople, R.G. Tarimo, E. 1995. University of Cambridge, Cambridge.
- SEE. 1994. Management summaries for 25 Coastal Forests in Tanzania. Frontier Tanzania Technical Report 12. The Society for Environment Exploration, London.
- Segerdahl, T. 1986. Swedish Sawmill industry technical review. 5 veriges skogsindustriforbund, Markaryd.
- Sengoe, K.S. 1994. The assessment of impact of cardamom production on the land and forest resources in the eastern U.M.s. University of Wales, Bangor.
- Seppänen, M. 1993. Change in land use in the East Usambaras, Tanzania. Univ. of Helsinki.
- Serengeti Wildlife Res. Centre. 1995. Serengeti Wildlife research centre, scientific report

- 1993-1994 SWRC, Arusha.
- Seymour, M. 1992. Manual Harvesting of *Maesopsis eminii* in the Usambara. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 3, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Shaka, J.M. and Msangi, A. 1996. Soils and vegetation of Marimba and North-Longuza forest reserve, Bembwera Division, Muheza District Tanga. Mlingano agriculture National Soil Service, Tanga.
- Shaka, J.M. and Msangi, A. 1996. Soils and vegetation of Bamba Ridge forest reserve, Maramba Division, Muheza District Tanga. Mlingano agriculture National Soil Service, Tanga.
- Shaka, J.M. and Msangi, A. 1996. Soils and vegetation of Mlungui proposed forest reserve, Maramba Division, Muheza District Tanga. Mlingano agriculture National Soil Service, Tanga.
- Shaka, J.M. 1996. Soils and vegetation of Kambai forest reserve, Bembwera Division, Muheza District Tanga, EUCFP, Tanga.
- Shaka, J.M. 1997. Soils and vegetation of Semdoo forest reserve, Bembwera Division, Muheza district Tanga, EUCFP, Tanga.
- Sheng, T.C. 1990. Watershed management field manual. FAO, Conservation Guide 13/6. FAO, Rome, 170 pages
- Sheng, T.C. 1989. Soil conservation for small farmers in the humid tropics. FAO Soils Bulletin 60. FAO, Rome. 104 pages.
- Shepherd, G. 1992. Forest policies, forest politics. ODI Agricultural Occasional Paper No.13., Overseas Development Institute, London.
- Shepherd, G. Forest Policies: forest politics. ODI, London.
- Shepherd, G. 1999. Thematic evaluation on environment and development in Finnish development co-operation: Forestry. DIDC, Helsinki.
- Shoo, G.W. 1999. Library user's guide. EUCAMP, FBD & FPS, Tanga
- SIDA. 1992. The revival of soil conservation in Kenya. Report 1. Regional Soil Conservation Unit, SIDA, Nairobi.
- SIDA, 1991. Water conservation for primary school pupils. Ministry of Agriculture, Nairobi. 35 Pages.

- SIDA. 1985. Joint Tanzania-Swedish annual review of the forestry sector support programme. Swedish International Development Agency, Stockholm.
- SIDA. 1992. Swedish forestry techniques with possible applications in the third world. Skogsarbeten, Uppsala.
- SIDA. 1992/93. Swedish development co-operation with Tanzania. SIDA, Development Co-operation Office, Dar es Salaam.
- SIDA. The toolbox. A handbook in competence development. SIDA, Stockholm.
- SIDA. Village nurseries for forest trees - how to set them up and how to run them. SIDA & Swedforest Consulting.
- SIDA. 1997. Land husbandry education in agriculture colleges of eastern Africa: an overview. RSCU, Nairobi.
- Siltanen, M. (et al.). 1993. International yield trials for 13 multipurpose tree species & provenance in Zanzibar grass savannah and coral rag areas. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Technical Report 8, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Siltanen, M. 1991. Final report of the Extension Advisor. May 1989-Sept.1991. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Siltanen, M. 1992. Needs and possibilities of further training in Peru and Bolivia by the Forestry Training Programme (FTP) of Finland. National Board of Forestry, Natural Resources Development, Vantaa.
- Siltanen, M. 1994. Participatory project planning as a learning process. Education Research Project, Kuru College of Forestry, Kuru.
- Sim, D. and Hilmi, H.A. 1987. Forestry extension methods. FAO Forestry Paper 80. Rome. 155 pages.
- Sinclair I. 1984. Field guide to the birds of southern Africa. Struik, Cape Town.
- Size, N. and Rice, R. 1995. Backs to the wall in suriname: forest policy in a country in crisis. World Resource Institute.
- Skogselskap, D.1991. Report: The review mission on the Catchment Forestry Project. Final Draft 1991. NORAD & Norwegian Forestry Society, Oslo.

- Snedaker, S.C. and Getter, C.D. 1984. Tropical coastal resources management: a guide for coastal resources conservation and development. Research Planning Institute, Columbia.
- Snelson, D. (ed.). 1986. Lake Manyara National Park. Tanzania National Parks & African Wildlife Foundation, Dar es Salaam.
- Snelson, D. (ed.). 1986. Tarangire National Park. Tanzania National Parks & African Wildlife Foundation, Dar es Salaam.
- Snelson, D. (ed.). 1987. Mikumi National Park. Tanzania National Parks & African Wildlife Foundation, Dar es Salaam.
- Solberg, K.H. 1978. Direct sowing contra, transplanting in the nursery, *Pinus caribaea* and *P. oocarpa*, Tanzania. DSAUN, Norway.
- Stewart, J. 1996. Orchids of Kenya. St. Paul's Bibliographies, Winchester.
- Strunk, Jr. & White, E.B. The element of style.
- Stuart, S.N.(et al.). Undated. Biodiversity in sub-saharan Africa and its islands. Conservation, management and sustainable use. Occasional Papers of the IUCN Species Survival Commission no.6. IUCN, Gland.
- Stuart, S.N. and Willingen, V.D. 1978. Report of the Cambridge ecological expedition to Tanzania 1978. Cambridge Ecological Expedition, Dar es Salaam.
- SUA, 1986. Sokoine University of Agriculture: Record of research Vol. III SUA, Morogoro.
- SUA, 1986. Sokoine University of Agriculture: Record of research Vol. III SUA, Morogoro.
- Swartzendruber, J.F. and Njovens, B.B. 1993. African NGO participation in natural resource policy reform. WRI, Washington, DC.
- Swedish University of Agriculture Sciences. 1989. Swedish University NGO participation in natural resource policy reform. WRI, Washington, D.C.
- Summary report of the retreat on poverty reduction and elimination. Held at Novotel Mt.Meru Hotel, Arusha, Tanzania November 4-6,1994. Co-sponsors: The planning commission, the Confederation of Tanzania Industries, and the United Nations Development Programme, Tanzania.
- Survey of Kenya. Map of Amboseli National Park. Survey of Kenya, Nairobi.
- Survey of Kenya. Map of the Masai Mara National Reserve. Survey of Kenya, Nairobi.
- Survey of Kenya. Map of the Tsavo East National Park. Survey of Kenya, Nairobi.

- Survey of Kenya. Map of the Tsavo West National Park. Survey of Kenya, Nairobi.
- Survey of Kenya. Nairobi National Park. Map and guide. Survey of Kenya, Nairobi.
- Swinkels, R.A. & Scherr, S.J. 1991. Economic analysis of agroforestry technologies. An annotated bibliography. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- TAFORI. 1992. Tanzania Forestry Research Institute. Draft Forestry Research Master Plan 1993-2002. TAFORI, Morogoro.
- TAFORI, 1998. Annual report July 1997 - June 1998. TAFORI, Morogoro.
- Talle, A. 1990. Land and tree tenure in Babati District, Tanzania: an anthropological perspective. Working Paper 194, International Rural Development Centre, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.
- TANAPA. 1993. Kilimanjaro National Park general management plan and environmental impact assessment. TANAPA Planning Unit, Arusha.
- TANAPA. 1994. Management Zone Plan. Driessens office service Ltd., Arusha.
- TANAPA. 1994. Ruaha National Park, Management Zone Plan/Environmental impact Assessment. Driessens Office Service Ltd., Arusha.
- Tanga Coastal Zone Conservation and Development Project. 1994. A report on the training needs assessment for the extension workers along the coastal zone. Tanga Coastal Zone Conservation and Development Project, Tanga.
- Tanga Water Master Plan. 1976. Geography, climate, hydrology. Tanga Region Vol.II. Agrar-und Hydrotechnik, Essen.
- Tanga Water Master Plan. 1976. Main report Vol. 1a. Agrar-und Hydrotechnik, Essen.
- TANGO. 1994. Directory of Non-Governmental Organizations in Tanzania (TANGO) 1994. Kibaha Press, Dar es Salaam.
- Tanzania Forestry Action Plan. 1994. Guidelines for District and Village-level Forestry and Beekeeping Planning. TFAP, Musoma.
- Tanzania Gender Networking Programme. Gender Profile of Tanzania. Dar es Salaam.
- Tanzania Notes and Records 1993. Reprints. Fishing. Maritime Tanzania (3.5). Dar es Salaam.
- Tanzania Notes and Records. 1993. Reprints. Dar es Salaam. Maritime Tanzania (4.5), Dar es Salaam.
- Tanzania Notes and Records. 1993. Reprints. History. Maritime Tanzania (1:5), Dar es Salaam.

- Tanzania Notes and Records. 1993. Reprints. Local Vessels. Maritime Tanzania (2.5), Dar es Salaam.
- Tanzania Notes and Records. 1993. Reprints. Ships. Maritime Tanzania (5.5), Dar es Salaam.
- TCZCDP. 1994. A report on the training needs assessment for the extension workers along the coastal zone. TCZCDP, Tanga 41 pages.
- Teemba, L. & Munyua, H. 1994. Agroforestry and fuelwood in sub-Saharan Africa. An annotated bibliography. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Tesemma, A.B., Birnie, A., and Tengnas, B. 1993. Useful trees and shrubs for Ethiopia. Technical Handbook, 5. 474. Regional Soil Conservation Unit. SIDA, Nairobi.
- Tengnäs, B. 1993. Guidelines on agroforestry extension planning in Kenya. Tech. Handbook No 3. Regional Soil Conservation Unit & SIDA. SIDA Regional Conservation Unit, Uppsala.
- TFAP. 1994. Guidelines for district and village-level forestry and beekeeping planning. draft 3. Forest and Beekeeping Division, Dar es Salaam.
- TFAP. 1992. Third and fourth training course in project planning and implementation for the Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1991 and 1992. FINNIDA & FTP, Helsinki.
- TFAP. 1990. Tanga Region TFAP Project proposals. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan. Forest and Beekeeping Division, Dar es Salaam.
- TFAP. 1994. Update TFAP 1994/95 - 2007/08. MTNRE, Dar es Salaam.
- TFCG. 1998. Uzoefu kutoka vijiji vya Kambai, Kwezitu na Kuze kibago, 1994-98. EUCFP, Tanga.
- The Catchment Forestry Project. 1994. Progress report for the Catchment Forestry Project 1992/93, prepared for the 7. Annual Meeting. Catchment Forestry Project & FBD, Dar es Salaam.
- Theis, J. and Heather, M.G. 1991. Participatory rapid appraisal for community development., 150 IIED, London.
- Tiffen, M. 19984. More people less erosion: environmental recovery in Kenya. ODI.
- The World Bank. 1991. Tanzania forest resources management project. Southern Africa Department Agriculture Operation Division, The World Bank, Nairobi.
- Tootill, E. 1983. Dictionary of botany. Market House Books, London.
- Torquebiau, E. 1990. Introduction to the concepts of agroforestry.
- TOSHIBA. 1989(c). MS-DOS Shell 1.0. User's Guide MS-DOS.

- TOSHIBA. MS-DOS 4.0. Operating System.
- TOSHIBA. T3100SX Personal Computer. Portable Companion
- TOSHIBA. T3100SX Portable Personal Computer. First Time
- TOSHIBA. T3100SX Portable Personal Computer. Reference Manual
- TOYOTA HILUX. 1988 HILUX. TOYOTA Repair Manual for chassis & body. Publ. no. RM122E.
- TOYOTA. 1988 August, Catalog No.91352-90. Toyota genuine parts. Parts catalogue. Toyota Hilux Aug.1988.
- TOYOTA. 1988 August, TOYOTA 2L, 3L ENGINE. Repair Manual. Publ. no. RM123E
- TOYOTA. 1990. Repair manual for chassis & body. Land cruiser (Station Wagon). FJ80 series, HZJ80 series, HDJ80 series Publ. no. RM184E for Europe & general.
- TOYOTA. Jan. 1990. TOYOTA 2L - T, 3L ENGINE. Repair Manual Supplement. For Europe and General. Publ. No. RM169E.
- TOYOTA. June, 1990 Catalogue No.91622-90 Parts catalogue. Toyota Genuine Parts. Toyota Land Cruiser Station Wagon Jan.'90.
- TRNRO. 1987. The coastal resources of Tanga region, Tanzania. Regional Natural Resources Office, Tanga.
- Tuominen, V. 1993. Marking of the forest reserve boundaries in the East Usambara Mountains. East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Techn. Pap. 8, Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- Turpeinen, V. 1994. Final report EUCFP: March 1991-December 1993. Forest and Beekeeping Division & Finnish Forests and Park Service, Dar es Salaam & Vantaa.
- UDSM. 1996. Information support for biodiversity: accessions list No. 3 July, 1996. UDSM, DSM.
- Ukkola, T. 1998. Tanzanian hyxomycetes to the end of 1995. Dept. of ecology & systematic, Helsinki.
- Ulvila, M. 1995. Learning with villagers: an account of a participatory research in the Uluguru Mountains Tanzania. Tampereen Yliopisto.
- U.K.Tropical Forest Forum. 1993. Fifth large meeting of the forum 22nd March 1993. The Institution of Civil Engineers, London.
- UNEP. 1993. Desertification control bulletin, UNEP.

- UNEP. Environmental Management Guidelines 17. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1982. Environmental guidelines for coastal tourism. Environmental Management Guidelines 6. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1988. Environmental guidelines for coastal protection measures. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1988. Environmental guidelines for domestic wastewater management. Environmental Management Guidelines 14. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1990. Environmental guidelines for fish farming. Environmental Management Guidelines 19. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1990. Environmental guidelines for handling, treatment and disposal of hazardous wastes. Environmental Management Guidelines 18. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1990. Environmental guidelines for sand and gravel extraction projects. Environmental Management Guidelines 20. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1991. Report on new projects 1991. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1991. The disappearing forests. UNEP Environment Brief 3. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1991. The state of the world environment. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1992. Biodiversity country studies. Synthesis report. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1992. Biodiversity country studies. Synthesis report. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1992. Convention on biological diversity. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1992. Guidelines: Development of national parks and protected areas for tourism. UNEP-IE/PAC Technical Report 13. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1992. United Nations framework convention on climate change. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1993. Report of the Independent Evaluation of the Global Environment Facility Pilot Phase. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1994. Environment in print. UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. Youth environmental agenda. UNEP, Nairobi. Univ. Helsinki.
- UNEP. 1985. Convention for the protection management and development of the marine and coastal environment, UNEP, Nairobi.
- UNEP. 1993. Priorities for action for conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity and agenda for scientific and technological research. UNEP, Nairobi. 87 pages.
- Unger, P.W. 1984. Tillage systems for soil and water conservation. FAO Soils Bulletin 54. FAO, Rome. 278 pages.

- Unit. Rep. of Tanzania 1997. Tanzania Forest Policy: Final draft GoT, DSM.
- University of Helsinki. 1993. Tropical forestry reports - 9. University of Helsinki, Helsinki.
- University of Chicago. 1997. Tropical forest remnants: ecology, Management and conservation of fragmented communities. Chicago & London.
- University of Trondheim. 1994. Water Management in Pangani River basin Tanzania, SMU. Trondheim.
- UNDP. 1991. Global environment facility UNDP, New York.
- Urdang, L. 1990s. The Oxford thesaurus. An A-Z dictionary of synonyms. Clarendon Press. Oxford.
- USAID. 1990. Directory of selected tropical forestry journals and newsletters. United States Department of Agriculture Forest Service & United States Agency for International Development & United States Department of Agriculture Office of International Cooperation and Development & International Society of Tropical Foresters & Society of American Foresters.
- USAID. 1993. African biodiversity: foundation for the future. USAID, Washington D.C.
- USDA. 1999. The co-operative fire protection program: status report. USDA, Washington DC.
- USDA. 1999. The forest stewardship program: status report. USDA, Washington DC.
- USDA Forest Service. 1990. Handbook of tropical forestry organizations. USDA, Washington, DC.
- USDA. 1999. The economic action program in the north-east and mid- west: status report. USDA, Washington, DC.
- Vainio- Mattila, K., Mwasumbi, L. & Lahti, K. 1997. Traditional use of wild vegetables in East Usambara mountains. EUCFP, FBD & FPS. Tanga & Vantaa.
- Versa, A. 1992. Forestry training programme: Annual report 1991. FTP, Helsinki.
- Vehkamaki, S. 1993. Tanzania forestry sector in the economic context, TFAP, DSM.
- Veloze, R.C. 1987. Incentives for community involvement in conservation programme. FAO Conservation Guide 12. FAO, Rome. 159 pages.
- Viskanic, P. 1995. Biodiversity database development in the East Usambara Forest Project. MTNRE, Tanga.
- Walker, R. Brundige, G., Hill, W., and Sparks, R. 1995. Custer state park: resource management plan.

- Warner, K. 1993. Patterns of farmer tree growing in Eastern Africa: A socio-economic analysis. Oxford Forestry Institute Tropical Forestry Papers 27. OFI & ICRAF, Oxford and Nairobi.
- Warner, P. 1998. Developing participatory and integrated watershed management FAO, Rome.
- Wenner, C.G. & Eriksson A. (eds.). 1992. The revival of soil conservation in Kenya. Wenner's personal notes 1974-81. Report no 1. SIDA's Regional Soil Conservation Unit, Nairobi.
- Wenner, C.G. 1981. Soil conservation in Kenya: especially in small - scale farming in high potential areas using labour intensive method min. of agriculture, Nairobi.
- Water, T. and Burgess, N. 1994. Preliminary results of biological surveys of Mchungu and Kiwengoma (Matumbi) forests, and short visits to seven other forested sites in coastal Tanzania: July to September, 1990. Frontier Tanzania Technical Report 9. The Society for Environmental Exploration, London.
- Willan, R.L. 1985. A guide to forest seed handling. FAO Forestry Paper 20/2. FAO, Rome. 377 pages.
- William, S. and White, E.B. 1979. The elements of style: third edition Macmillan Publishing Co. INC, New York.
- Williams, P.J. O'Ktingati, A., and Gilruth, P. 1994. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1991-1994. Tanzania Forestry Action Plan. World Resources Institute, Washington, DC.
- Williams, P.J. 1992. Women's participation in forestry activities in Africa. Environment Liaison Centre International, Nairobi.
- WHO. 1993. Guidelines on the conservation of medicinal plants. WHO & IUCN & WWF, Gland.
- Wild, A. 1988. Russell's soil conditions and plant growth. Department of Soil Science. University of Reading.
- Williams, J.G. & Arlott, N. 1980. Field guide to the birds of East Africa. Collins, London.
- Williams, J.G. 1967. Field guide to the national parks of East Africa. Collins, London.
- Williams, P.J. 1992. Women's participation in forestry activities in Africa. Project Summary and Policy recommendations. Environmental Liaison Centre International, Nairobi.
- Williams, P.J. 1992. Women, trees and forests in Africa. A resource guide. Environmental Liaison Centre International, Nairobi.

- Williams, P.J., O'Kting'ati, A. & Gilruth, P. 1994. Building capacity to manage forest resources: Tanzania Forestry Action Plan. Perspectives on implementation, 1990-93, and possible future strategies. World Resources Institute, Washington D.C.
- Williams, P.J.; O'Kting'ati & Gilruth, P. 1994. Project evaluation: Review of Tanzania-Finnish support to implementation of the Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1991-94. Executive summary. World Resources Institute, Washington D.C.
- Williams, P.J.; O'Kting'ati & Gilruth, P. 1994. Project evaluation: Review of Tanzania-Finnish support to implementation of the Tanzania Forestry Action Plan 1991-94. World Resources Institute, Washington D.C.
- Willis, J. A guide to places of historical interest in the Muheza area. British Institute in Eastern Africa, Nairobi.
- Wily, L. 1995. Management of natural forest resources. ORGUT, Dar es Salaam.
- Wily, L. 1994. A guide to new techniques for rapid and participatory appraisal of natural resources use. ORGUT, Dar es Salaam.
- Wilson, E.O. and Peter F.M. 1988. Biodiversity. National Academy Press, Washington D.C.
- Wizara ya Ardhi, Maliasili na Utalii Dar es Salaam 1984. Kumbukumbu ya Warsha ya Kitaifa ya upandaji miti 14-16 Sept.1984. Shinyanga, Tanzania.
- Wizara ya Maliasili na Utalii. 1986/87. Hotuba ya Waziri wa Maliasili na Utalii Ndg.Getrude I.Mongella (Mbunge) katika Bunge wakati akiwasilisha makadirio ya fedha kwa mwaka 1986/87. Kituo cha Utoaji Vitabu vya Elimu ya Watu ya Wazima, Dar es Salaam.
- Wizara ya Ardhi, Maliasili na Utalii. 1990. Moto na Mazingira, DSM.
- Wood, P.J. & Burley. 1991. A tree for all reasons. An introduction and evaluation of multipurpose trees for agroforestry. ICRAF, Nairobi.
- Wood, P.J. 1988. Agroforestry and decision making in rural development. *For. Ecol. Manage.*24: 191—201.
- Woodcock, K.A. 1995. Indigenous knowledge and forest use: two case studies from the East Usambaras. FBD & FPS, Tanga & Vantaa.
- World Bank. 1991. Forest resources management project: staff appraisal report. The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 1993. UNDP/WORLD BANK/UNEP Global Environment Facility: April 1993; work programme. The World Bank, Washington, DC.

- World Bank. 1994. A strategy for the forest sector in Sub-Saharan Africa. The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 1993. Participation by non-governmental organisations in the Global Environment Facility. GEF/PA. 93/2. The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Wormald, T.J. 1992. Mixed and pure forest plantations in the tropics. FAO Forestry Paper 103. FAO, Rome. 152 pages.
- WRI. 1996. World resources: a guide to the global environment Oxford University, Washington.
- WWF & IUCN, 1994. Centres of plant diversity: a guide and strategy for their conservation. WWF & IUCN, Cambridge
- Word Perfect Reference 1 for IBM Personal Computers & PC Networks Version 5.1.
- Word Perfect Reference 2 for IBM Personal Computers & PC Networks Version 5.1.
- Word Perfect workbook for IBM Personal computers and PC Networks. Version 5.1.
- Young, A. 1989. Agroforestry for soil conservation, CAB International, London.
- Young, A. 1986. Evaluation of agroforestry potential in sloping areas. In: *Land Evaluation for land-use planning and conservation in sloping areas*, pp., 106—132, ILRI Publication 40, ILRI, Wageningen.
- Young, A. 1988. Agricultural environments. Characterisation, classification and mapping. Methods developed outside the international agricultural research system. In: Bunting, A.H. & Wallingford, U.K. (eds.), *Agricultural environments: characterisation, classification and mapping*, pp. 43—63. CAB International, London. 15: 19—30.
- Young, A. 1988. Agroforestry and its potential to contribute to land development in the tropics. *J. Biogeogr.* 15: 19—30.
- Young, A. 1989. Agroforestry for soil conservation. Science and Practice of Agroforestry, 4. 276 CAB International, London.
- Yu, S. 1997. Eco-tourism in Tanzania: case study in East Usambara. ITC, Enschede.
- Zee, Diversity, 1992. Recreation studies from above: airphoto interpretation as input into land evaluation for recreation, ITC, Enschede.
- ZFDP. 1995. Review reports on local forest management. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project Phase III. Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- ZFDP. 1994. Work plan 1994/95. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project, ZFDP Technical Paper. Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.

- ZFDP. 1996. Ngezi forest reserve management plan for sub-commission and FPS, Vantaa.
- ZFDP & FINNIDA. 1995. Human resource plan for forestry sub-commission, ZFDP & FINNIDA, Zanzibar.
- ZFDP. 1991. Report of a Review Mission. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project , Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- ZFDP. 1992. Appraisal report Zanzibar Forestry Development Project. Phase III: 1993-97. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- ZFDP. 1993. Project Document Phase III 1993-1997. Main Doc. and Annexes. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- ZFDP. 1993. Semi annual report Jan.-June 1993. Zanzibar Forestry Development Project, Sub-Commission for Forestry & Finnish Forest and Park Service, Zanzibar & Vantaa.
- Zulberti, E. 1990. Approaches to agroforestry development in Africa: an overview. ICRAF, Nairobi.

NEWSLETTERS, LEAFLETS AND JOURNALS

21 Newsweek for 1992.

Africa News 2 and 3 (1993). UNEP, Nairobi.

Action 3. The environmental health magazine. UNEP, Nairobi.

Agenda Newsletter 1995 Vol. 1 & 2 and 1996 Vol. 2.

Agricultural Research & Extension Network Newsletter and Network Papers 1996 - 1998 (No. 34, 36, 38).

Agroforestry. Newsletter. 1994 - 1998 (Vol. 6, 7, 8, 10).

Ambio. Newsletter. 1996 - 1999 (Vol.15, 16, 17, 22, 27 & 28).

Arborvitae Newsletter. 1996 - 1999 (No. 2, 3, 5, 6, 6, 7).

The Arc journal. 1994 & 1996 (May, 94 & No. 4).

Bellerive bulletin. 1994 (Aug.) No. 9.

Biological conservation newsletter. 1996 - 1998 (No. 101 - 180).

CIFOR news. 1995 & 1997 (No. 6, 9, 14, 15 & 16).

Conservation biology newsletter. 1996 - 1999 (Vol. 10, 11, 12, & 13).

Commission of National Parks & Protected Areas. IUCN newsletter. 1995 (May) No. 65.

Climate Change Bulletin 2 (1993), UNEP, Nairobi.

Desertification Control Bulletin 23 (1993). UNEP, Nairobi.

E.A. Agricultural & Forestry journal. 1993. Vol. 58.

E.A. Biodiversity project. GEF newsletter. 1994 & 1995 (May & Aug.) No. 2,2.

East African Natural History Society. Bulletin. 1993, 1994 & 1998 (Vol. 23, 24, 28).

East African Natural History Society Bulletin, March 1994 Vol. 24, No.1.

East African Wild Life Society (SWARA). Magazine 1996 - 1998 (Vol. 19, 20, & 21).

Forest Action news. 1996 - 1998 (Vol. 1, 1, & 2).

Forests, trees and people. Newsletter, 1992 - 1998 (No. 15/16, 17, 18, 19, 26/27, 28/29, 30, 31, 32/33, 34, 35, 36/37).

Forests, trees and people. Newsletter No.19. January 1993

Forestry pest management. Newsletter, 1993 - 1995 (No. 1, 2, 3).

Gigiri Gazette 3 (1) 1994. UNEP, Nairobi.

GRID News 2 and 3/4 (6) 1993. UNEP, Nairobi.

ILEAIA. Newsletter 1996 - 1998 (Vol. 12. 13. 14).

Information bulletin for Developing Countries 1996 (June, Sept. and November).

Infoterra Bulletin, 1995. (Vol. 17).

International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD). Newsletter, 1996 - 1998 (No. 25 - 31).

International Society for Tropical Foresters (ISTF) News. 1992 - 1996 (Vol. 13, 14, 15, 17).

International Tropical Timber Report. 1993 (Vol. 66).

International Tropical Timber Organisation, Newsletter 1997 (Vol. 7).

IUCN Forest Conservation Programme. Newsletter 1992 & 1993 (April).

IUFRO, News. 1997 - 1999 (Vol. 26, 27, 28).

IRPTC Bulletin 1-2 (11) 1992.

Issue March 1992. UNEP, Nairobi.

ISTF NEWS. Vol.13 No.4 December 1992.

Journal of Forestry. February 1993. Volume 91, Number 1.; Vol. 92, No.2.

JET Newsletter. 1997 & 1998.

Journal of Forestry. Newsletter. 1993, 1994 (Vol. 91, 92).

Mazingira yetu (DONET). Newsletter. March 1996 (No. 6).

MIOMBO, Newsletter, 1988 - 1997.

Misitu ni mali (Forestry is wealth). Newsletter. 1994 - 1996 (Vol. 1, 1, 2, 2, 3).

Msitu. Newsletter, 1994 -1996 (No. 10, 11, 12).

Moving Pictures. TVE's Guide to films on development and the environment Special Earth Summit

Our Planet 4 and 5 (5) 1993. The magazine of the United Nations Environment Programme, UNEP, Nairobi.

OUR PLANET. Newsletter. March, 1993 (Vol. 5).

ODI. Network papers. (1992, 96, 96/97, 97, 98).

ODI. Newsletter. 1994 - 98.

Ozone Action 9 (1993), UNEP, Nairobi.

People and Plants. Jan. & July, 1996.

People and the Planet. Newsletter. 1994 - 99 (Vol. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8).

Pied Crow's environment special magazine. UNEP, Nairobi.

Plant Talk, Newsletter, 1995 - 99.

Population - Environment Fellows News. 1994 - 96 (Vol. 2, 3, 3).

Register of Potentially Toxic Chemical. UNEP, Nairobi.

Southern African Sub-regional Infoterra Network (SASIN) Newsletet. 1994 - 98
(Vol. 2, 5, 6, 7, 8).

TAF (Forests Forever). 1991 - 93 (Vol. 9).

Unasylva. Vol. 44 (1993) 1: 172.

Unasylva 1993 & 1996 (Vol. 44 & 47) No. 172, 182, 185).

UNEP Climate Change Fact Sheet 1992.

East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Working Paper Series

The East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Working Paper Series consists of miscellaneous reports of the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project such as seminar and workshop proceedings, papers presenting various policy, administrative and technical issues primarily for internal use and consideration. The prime aim of the series as a supplement to the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project Technical Paper Series (ISSN 1236-620X) is to capture and document comprehensively the activities and writings of the project.

The reports are prepared primarily by staff members of the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project or by other researchers, consultants and interested individuals. The views expressed in the reports are those of the author(s).

Current titles in the series are:

1. **Johansson, S. 1994. Forest conservation in the East Usambara mountains - A Map supplement.**
2. **Sawe, C.T., Mmasi, S., Mshana, I. & Johansson, S.G. 1994. Proceedings of a workshop on the planning of Phase II of the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project, 20 April 1994, Panori Motel, Tanga.**
3. **Johansson, S.G. (Ed.). 1995. Proceedings of the EUCFP Phase II project document review workshop, Mkonge Hotel, 25 August 1994.**
4. **Mmasi, S. & L. Mshana (eds.). 1995. Planning phase II of East Usambara Catchment Forest Project. Staff workshop, 8 april 1994, Tanga**
5. **Knudsen, J. 1995. Rehabilitation plan for the German Station Master's house at Sigi**
6. **Alakoski-Johansson, G. 1995. Inventory of office furniture and a proposal for new procurements**
7. **Kijazi, M. & Johansson, S. 1995. List of literature available at the East Usambara Catchment Forest Project library 1994**